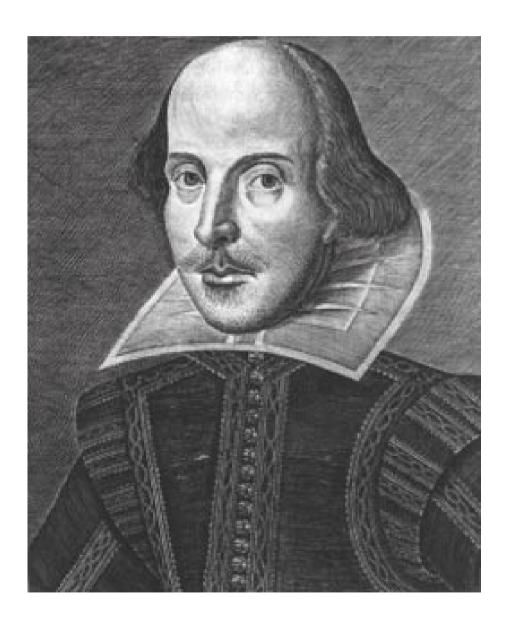
## VOLUME II BOOK II

# KING HENRY IV



By William Shakespeare

## Dramatis Personae



HENRY, PRINCE OF WALES afterwards King Henry V. (PRINCE HENRY) PRINCE JOHN OF LANCASTER (LANCASTER) sons of THOMAS, DUKE OF the King. CLARENCE (CLARENCE) HUMPHREY, DUKE OF GLOUCESTER (GLOUCESTER) EARL OF WARWICK. (WARWICK) EARL OF WESTMORELAND. (WESTMORELAND) EARL OF SURREY. (SURREY) GOWER. HARCOURT. BLUNT. LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE OF THE KING'S BENCH. (LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE) A Servant of the Chief-Justice. (SERVANT) EARL OF NORTHUMBERLAND. (NORTHUMBERLAND) SCROOP, ARCHBISHOP OF YORK. (ARCHBISHOP OF YORK) LORD MOWBRAY. (MOWBRAY) LORD HASTINGS. (HASTINGS) LORD BARDOLPH. SIR JOHN COLEVILE. (COLEVILLE)

> SIR JOHN FALSTAFF. (FALSTAFF) His Page. (PAGE)

**TRAVERS** 

MORTON

RUMOUR the Presenter.

KING HENRY THE FOURTH. (KING HENRY IV)

BARDOLPH. PISTOL. POINS. PETO. SHALLOW country justices. SILENCE DAVY servant to Shallow. MOULDY **SHADOW** WART recruits. FEEBLE BULLCALF FANG sheriff's officers. SNARE LADY NORTHUMBERLAND. LADY PERCY. MISTRESS QUICKLY hostess of a tavern in Eastcheap. DOLL TEARSHEET. Lords and Attendants; Porter, Drawers, Beadles, Grooms. (FIRST MESSENGER). (PORTER). (FIRST DRAWER), (SECOND DRAWER),

(FIRST BEADLE), (FIRST GROOM),

(SECOND GROOM)

A Dancer speaker of the epilogue.

retainers of

Northumberland.

## 2 King Henry IV



#### **INDUCTION**

[Warkworth. Before the castle]

[Enter RUMOUR, painted full of tongues]

RUMOUR Open your ears; for which of you will stop The vent of hearing when loud Rumour speaks? I, from the orient to the drooping west, Making the wind my post-horse, still unfold The acts commenced on this ball of earth: Upon my tongues continual slanders ride, The which in every language I pronounce, Stuffing the ears of men with false reports. I speak of peace, while covert enmity Under the smile of safety wounds the world: And who but Rumour, who but only I, Make fearful musters and prepared defence, Whiles the big year, swoln with some other grief, Is thought with child by the stern tyrant war, And no such matter? Rumour is a pipe Blown by surmises, jealousies, conjectures And of so easy and so plain a stop That the blunt monster with uncounted heads, The still-discordant wavering multitude, Can play upon it. But what need I thus

My well-known body to anatomize Among my household? Why is Rumour here? I run before King Harry's victory; Who in a bloody field by Shrewsbury Hath beaten down young Hotspur and his troops, Quenching the flame of bold rebellion Even with the rebel's blood. But what mean I To speak so true at first? my office is To noise abroad that Harry Monmouth fell Under the wrath of noble Hotspur's sword, And that the king before the Douglas' rage Stoop'd his anointed head as low as death. This have I rumour'd through the peasant towns Between that royal field of Shrewsbury And this worm-eaten hold of ragged stone, Where Hotspur's father, old Northumberland, Lies crafty-sick: the posts come tiring on, And not a man of them brings other news Than they have learn'd of me: from Rumour's tongues They bring smooth comforts false, worse than true wrongs.

[Exit]



#### ACT I

#### SCENE I The same.

#### [Enter LORD BARDOLPH]

LORD BARDOLPH Who keeps the gate here, ho?

### [The Porter opens the gate]

Where is the earl?

PORTER What shall I say you are?

LORD BARDOLPHr Tell thou the earl That the Lord Bardolph doth attend him here.

PORTER His lordship is walk'd forth into the orchard;

Please it your honour, knock but at the gate, And he himself wilt answer.

## [Enter NORTHUMBERLAND]

minute now

LORD BARDOLPH Here comes the earl.

[Exit Porter]

NORTHUMBERLAND What news, Lord Bardolph? Every

Should be the father of some stratagem: The times are wild: contention, like a horse Full of high feeding, madly hath broke loose

LORD BARDOLPH Noble earl. I bring you certain news from Shrewsbury.

NORTHUMBERLAND Good, an God will!

And bears down all before him.

LORD BARDOLPH As good as heart can wish:

The king is almost wounded to the death; And, in the fortune of my lord your son,

Prince Harry slain outright; and both the Blunts

Kill'd by the hand of Douglas; young Prince John And Westmoreland and Stafford fled the field;

And Harry Monmouth's brawn, the hulk Sir John.

Is prisoner to your son: O, such a day, So fought, so follow'd and so fairly won,

Came not till now to dignify the times,

Since Caesar's fortunes!

NORTHUMBERLAND How is this derived? Saw you the field? came you from Shrewsbury?

LORD BARDOLPH I spake with one, my lord, that came from thence.

A gentleman well bred and of good name, That freely render'd me these news for true.

NORTHUMBERLAND Here comes my servant Travers,

whom I sent On Tuesday last to listen after news.

[Enter TRAVERS]

LORD BARDOLPH My lord, I over-rode him on the way; And he is furnish'd with no certainties

More than he haply may retail from me.

NORTHUMBERLAND Now, Travers, what good tidings

comes with you?

TRAVERS My lord, Sir John Umfrevile turn'd me back

With joyful tidings; and, being better horsed, Out-rode me. After him came spurring hard

A gentleman, almost forspent with speed,

That stopp'd by me to breathe his bloodied horse.

He ask'd the way to Chester; and of him I did demand what news from Shrewsbury:

He told me that rebellion had bad luck And that young Harry Percy's spur was cold.

With that, he gave his able horse the head, And bending forward struck his armed heels

Against the panting sides of his poor jade Up to the rowel-head, and starting so

He seem'd in running to devour the way, Staying no longer question.

NORTHUMBERLAND Ha! Again:

Said he young Harry Percy's spur was cold? Of Hotspur Coldspur? That rebellion

Had met ill luck?

LORD BARDOLPH My lord, I'll tell you what;

If my young lord your son have not the day, Upon mine honour, for a silken point

I'll give my barony: never talk of it. NORTHUMBERLAND Why should that gentleman that

rode by Travers Give then such instances of loss?

LORD BARDOLPH Who, he?

He was some hilding fellow that had stolen The horse he rode on, and, upon my life, Spoke at a venture. Look, here comes more news.

## [Enter MORTON]

NORTHUMBERLAND Yea, this man's brow, like to a title-leaf,

Foretells the nature of a tragic volume: So looks the strand whereon the imperious flood Hath left a witness'd usurpation. Say, Morton, didst thou come from Shrewsbury?

MORTON I ran from Shrewsbury, my noble lord; Where hateful death put on his ugliest mask To fright our party.

NORTHUMBERLAND How doth my son and brother?

Thou tremblest; and the whiteness in thy cheek Is apter than thy tongue to tell thy errand. Even such a man, so faint, so spiritless, So dull, so dead in look, so woe-begone, Drew Priam's curtain in the dead of night, And would have told him half his Troy was burnt: But Priam found the fire ere he his tongue, And I my Percy's death ere thou report st it. This thou wouldst say, "Your son did thus and thus; Your brother thus: so fought the noble Douglas:" Stopping my greedy ear with their bold deeds: But in the end, to stop my ear indeed, Thou hast a sigh to blow away this praise, Ending with "Brother, son, and all are dead."

MORTON Douglas is living, and your brother, yet; But, for my lord your son—

NORTHUMBERLAND Why, he is dead. See what a ready tongue suspicion hath! He that but fears the thing he would not know Hath by instinct knowledge from others' eyes That what he fear'd is chanced. Yet speak, Morton; Tell thou an earl his divination lies. And I will take it as a sweet disgrace

MORTON You are too great to be by me gainsaid: Your spirit is too true, your fears too certain.

And make thee rich for doing me such wrong.

NORTHUMBERLAND Yet, for all this, say not that Percy's dead.

I see a strange confession in thine eye:

Thou shakest thy head and hold'st it fear or sin To speak a truth. If he be slain, say so; The tongue offends not that reports his death: And he doth sin that doth belie the dead, Not he which says the dead is not alive. Yet the first bringer of unwelcome news Hath but a losing office, and his tongue

Sounds ever after as a sullen bell, Remember'd tolling a departing friend.

LORD BARDOLPH I cannot think, my lord, your son is dead.

MORTON I am sorry I should force you to believe That which I would to God I had not seen; But these mine eyes saw him in bloody state, Rendering faint quittance, wearied and out-breathed, To Harry Monmouth; whose swift wrath beat down The never-daunted Percy to the earth, From whence with life he never more sprung up. In few, his death, whose spirit lent a fire Even to the dullest peasant in his camp, Being bruited once, took fire and heat away From the best temper'd courage in his troops; For from his metal was his party steel'd; Which once in him abated, all the rest Turn'd on themselves, like dull and heavy lead: And as the thing that's heavy in itself, Upon enforcement flies with greatest speed, So did our men, heavy in Hotspur's loss, Lend to this weight such lightness with their fear That arrows fled not swifter toward their aim Than did our soldiers, aiming at their safety, Fly from the field. Then was the noble Worcester Too soon ta'en prisoner; and that furious Scot, The bloody Douglas, whose well-labouring sword Had three times slain the appearance of the king, 'Gan vail his stomach and did grace the shame Of those that turn'd their backs, and in his flight, Stumbling in fear, was took. The sum of all Is that the king hath won, and hath sent out A speedy power to encounter you, my lord, Under the conduct of young Lancaster And Westmoreland. This is the news at full.

NORTHUMBERLAND For this I shall have time enough

to mourn. In poison there is physic; and these news, Having been well, that would have made me sick, Being sick, have in some measure made me well: And as the wretch, whose fever-weaken'd joints, Like strengthless hinges, buckle under life, Impatient of his fit, breaks like a fire Out of his keeper's arms, even so my limbs, Weaken'd with grief, being now enraged with grief, Are thrice themselves. Hence, therefore, thou nice crutch!

A scaly gauntlet now with joints of steel Must glove this hand: and hence, thou sickly quoif! Thou art a guard too wanton for the head Which princes, flesh'd with conquest, aim to hit. Now bind my brows with iron; and approach The ragged'st hour that time and spite dare bring To frown upon the enraged Northumberland! Let heaven kiss earth! now let not Nature's hand Keep the wild flood confined! let order die! And let this world no longer be a stage

To feed contention in a lingering act; But let one spirit of the first-born Cain Reign in all bosoms, that, each heart being set

On bloody courses, the rude scene may end, And darkness be the burier of the dead!

TRAVERS This strained passion doth you wrong, my lord.

 ${\it LORD\,BARDOLPH}$  Sweet earl, divorce not wisdom from your honour.

MORTON The lives of all your loving complices
Lean on your health; the which, if you give o'er
To stormy passion, must perforce decay.
You cast the event of war, my noble lord,
And summ'd the account of chance, before you said
"Let us make head." It was your presurmise,
That, in the dole of blows, your son might drop:
You knew he walk'd o'er perils, on an edge,
More likely to fall in than to get o'er;

Of wounds and scars and that his forward spirit Would lift him where most trade of danger ranged: Yet did you say "Go forth;" and none of this, Though strongly apprehended, could restrain The stiff-borne action: what hath then befallen, Or what hath this bold enterprise brought forth,

More than that being which was like to be?

You were advised his flesh was capable

LORD BARDOLPH We all that are engaged to this loss Knew that we ventured on such dangerous seas That if we wrought our life 'twas ten to one; And yet we ventured, for the gain proposed Choked the respect of likely peril fear'd; And since we are o'erset, venture again. Come, we will all put forth, body and goods.

*MORTON* 'Tis more than time: and, my most noble lord,

I hear for certain, and do speak the truth,
The gentle Archbishop of York is up
With well-appointed powers: he is a man
Who with a double surety binds his followers.
My lord your son had only but the corpse,
But shadows and the shows of men, to fight;
For that same word, rebellion, did divide
The action of their bodies from their souls;
And they did fight with queasiness, constrain'd,
As men drink potions, that their weapons only
Seem'd on our side; but, for their spirits and souls,
This word, rebellion, it had froze them up,
As fish are in a pond. But now the bishop
Turns insurrection to religion:

Supposed sincere and holy in his thoughts,

He's followed both with body and with mind; And doth enlarge his rising with the blood Of fair King Richard, scraped from Pomfret stones; Derives from heaven his quarrel and his cause; Tells them he doth bestride a bleeding land, Gasping for life under great Bolingbroke; And more and less do flock to follow him.

NORTHUMBERLAND I knew of this before; but, to speak truth,

This present grief had wiped it from my mind. Go in with me; and counsel every man The aptest way for safety and revenge: Get posts and letters, and make friends with speed: Never so few, and never yet more need.

[Exeunt]

#### SCENE II London. A street.

[Enter FALSTAFF, with his Page bearing his sword and buckler]

FALSTAFF Sirrah, you giant, what says the doctor to my water?

PAGE He said, sir, the water itself was a good healthy water; but, for the party that owed it, he might have more diseases than he knew for.

FALSTAFF Men of all sorts take a pride to gird at me: the brain of this foolish-compounded clay, man, is not able to invent anything that tends to laughter, more than I invent or is invented on me: I am not only witty in myself, but the cause that wit is in other men. I do here walk before thee like a sow that hath overwhelmed all her litter but one. If the prince put thee into my service for any other reason than to set me off, why then I have no judgment. Thou whoreson mandrake, thou art fitter to be worn in my cap than to wait at my heels. I was never manned with an agate till now: but I will inset you neither in gold nor silver, but in vile apparel, and send you back again to your master, for a jewel,— the juvenal, the prince your master, whose chin is not yet fledged. I will sooner have a beard grow in the palm of my hand than he shall get one on his cheek; and yet he will not stick to say his face is a face-royal: God may finish it when he will, 'tis not a hair amiss yet: he may keep it still at a face-royal, for a barber shall never earn sixpence out of it; and yet he'll be crowing as if he had writ man ever since his father was a bachelor. He may keep his own grace, but he's almost out of mine, I can assure him. What said Master Dombledon about the satin for my short cloak and my slops?

PAGE He said, sir, you should procure him better assurance than Bardolph: he would not take his band

and yours; he liked not the security.

God his tongue be hotter! A whoreson Achitophel! A rascally yea-forsooth knave! To bear a gentleman in hand, and then stand upon security! The whoreson smooth-pates do now wear nothing but high shoes, and bunches of keys at their girdles; and if a man is

FALSTAFF Let him be damned, like the glutton! Pray

through with them in honest taking up, then they must stand upon security. I had as lief they would put ratsbane in my mouth as offer to stop it with security.

I looked a' should have sent me two and twenty yards of satin, as I am a true knight, and he sends me security. Well, he may sleep in security; for he hath the horn of abundance, and the lightness of his wife shines through it: and yet cannot he see, though he have his own lanthorn to light him. Where's Bardolph?

PAGE He's gone into Smithfield to buy your worship a horse.

FALSTAFF I bought him in Paul's, and he'll buy me a horse in Smithfield: an I could get me but a wife in the stews, I were manned, horsed, and wived.

## [Enter the Lord Chief-Justice and Servant]

PAGE Sir, here comes the nobleman that committed the Prince for striking him about Bardolph.

FALSTAFF Wait, close; I will not see him.

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE What's he that goes there?

SERVANT Falstaff, an't please your lordship.

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE He that was in question for the robbery?

SERVANT He, my lord: but he hath since done good service at Shrewsbury; and, as I hear, is now going with some charge to the Lord John of Lancaster.

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE What, to York? Call him back again.

SERVANT Sir John Falstaff!

FALSTAFF Boy, tell him I am deaf.

PAGE You must speak louder; my master is deaf.

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE I am sure he is, to the hearing of any thing good.

Go, pluck him by the elbow; I must speak with him.

SERVANT Sir John!

FALSTAFF What! a young knave, and begging! Is there not wars? Is there not employment? Doth not the king lack subjects? Do not the rebels need soldiers? Though it be a shame to be on any side but one, it is worse shame to beg than to be on the worst side, were it worse

than the name of rebellion can tell how to make it.

SERVANT You mistake me. sir.

FALSTAFF Why, sir, did I say you were an honest man? Setting my knighthood and my soldiership aside, I had lied in my throat, if I had said so.

SERVANT I pray you, sir, then set your knighthood and our soldiership aside; and give me leave to tell you, you lie in your throat, if you say I am any other than an honest man.

FALSTAFF I give thee leave to tell me so! I lay aside that which grows to me! If thou gettest any leave of me, hang me; if thou takest leave, thou wert better be hanged. You hunt counter: hence! avaunt!

SERVANT Sir, my lord would speak with you.

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE Sir John Falstaff, a word with you.

FALSTAFF My good lord! God give your lordship good time of day. I am glad to see your lordship abroad: I heard say your lordship was sick: I hope your lordship goes abroad by advice. Your lordship, though not clean past your youth, hath yet some smack of age in you, some relish of the saltness of time; and I must humbly beseech your lordship to have a reverent care of your health.

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE Sir John, I sent for you before your expedition to Shrewsbury.

FALSTAFF An't please your lordship, I hear his majesty is returned with some discomfort from Wales.

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE I talk not of his majesty: you would not come when I sent for you.

FALSTAFF And I hear, moreover, his highness is fallen into this same whoreson apoplexy.

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE Well, God mend him! I pray you, let me speak with you.

FALSTAFF This apoplexy is, as I take it, a kind of lethargy, an't please your lordship; a kind of sleeping in the blood, a whoreson tingling.

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE What tell you me of it? Be it as it is.

FALSTAFF It hath its original from much grief, from study and perturbation of the brain: I have read the cause of his effects in Galen: it is a kind of deafness.

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE I think you are fallen into the disease; for you hear not what I say to you.

FALSTAFF Very well, my lord, very well: rather, an't please you, it is the disease of not listening, the malady

of not marking, that I am troubled withal.

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE To punish you by the heels would amend the attention of your ears; and I care not if I do become your physician.

FALSTAFF I am as poor as Job, my lord, but not so patient: your lordship may minister the potion of imprisonment to me in respect of poverty; but how should I be your patient to follow your prescriptions, the wise may make some dram of a scruple, or indeed a scruple itself.

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE I sent for you, when there were matters against you for your life, to come speak with me.

FALSTAFF As I was then advised by my learned counsel in the laws of this land-service, I did not come.

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE Well, the truth is, Sir John, you live in great infamy.

FALSTAFF He that buckles him in my belt cannot live in less.

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE Your means are very slender, and your waste is great.

FALSTAFF I would it were otherwise; I would my means were greater, and my waist slenderer.

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE You have misled the youthful prince.

FALSTAFF The young prince hath misled me: I am the fellow with the great belly, and he my dog.

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE Well, I am loath to gall a new-healed wound: your day's service at Shrewsbury hath a little gilded over your night's exploit on Gad's-hill: you may thank the unquiet time for your quiet o'er-posting that action.

FALSTAFF My lord?

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE But since all is well, keep it so: wake not a sleeping wolf.

FALSTAFF To wake a wolf is as bad as to smell a fox.

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE What! You are as a candle, the better part burnt out.

 $\it FALSTAFF~A$  was sail candle, my lord, all tallow: if I did say of wax, my growth would approve the truth.

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE There is not a white hair on your face but should have his effect of gravity.

FALSTAFF His effect of gravy, gravy, gravy.

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE You follow the young prince up and down, like his ill angel.

FALSTAFF Not so, my lord; your ill angel is light; but I hope he that looks upon me will take me without weighing: and yet, in some respects, I grant, I cannot go: I cannot tell. Virtue is of so little regard in these costermonger times that true valour is turned bear-herd: pregnancy is made a tapster, and hath his quick wit wasted in giving reckonings: all the other gifts appertinent to man, as the malice of this age shapes them, are not worth a gooseberry. You that are old consider not the capacities of us that are young; you do measure the heat of our livers with the bitterness of your galls: and we that are in the vaward of our youth, I must confess, are wags too.

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE Do you set down your name in the scroll of youth, that are written down old with all the characters of age? Have you not a moist eye? Adry hand? Ayellow cheek? a white beard? Adecreasing leg? An increasing belly? Is not your voice broken? Your wind short? Your chin double? your wit single? And every part about you blasted with antiquity? And will you yet call yourself young? Fie, fie, fie, Sir John!

FALSTAFF My lord, I was born about three of the clock in the afternoon, with a white head and something a round belly. For my voice, I have lost it with halloing and singing of anthems. To approve my youth further, I will not: the truth is, I am only old in judgment and understanding; and he that will caper with me for a thousand marks, let him lend me the money, and have at him! For the box of the ear that the prince gave you, he gave it like a rude prince, and you took it like a sensible lord. I have chequed him for it, and the young lion repents; marry, not in ashes and sackcloth, but in new silk and old sack.

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE Well, God send the prince a better companion!

FALSTAFF God send the companion a better prince! I cannot rid my hands of him.

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE Well, the king hath severed you and Prince Harry: I hear you are going with Lord John of Lancaster against the Archbishop and the Earl of Northumberland.

FALSTAFF Yea; I thank your pretty sweet wit for it. But look you pray, all you that kiss my lady Peace at home, that our armies join not in a hot day; for, by the Lord, I take but two shirts out with me, and I mean not to sweat extraordinarily: if it be a hot day, and I brandish any thing but a bottle, I would I might never spit white

any thing but a bottle, I would I might never spit white again. There is not a dangerous action can peep out his head but I am thrust upon it: well, I cannot last ever: but it was alway yet the trick of our English nation, if they have a good thing, to make it too common. If ye will needs say I am an old man, you should give me

rest. I would to God my name were not so terrible to the enemy as it is: I were better to be eaten to death with

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE Well, be honest, be honest; and God bless your expedition!

a rust than to be scoured to nothing with

perpetual motion.

FALSTAFF Will your lordship lend me a thousand pound to furnish me forth?

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE Not a penny, not a penny; you are too impatient to bear crosses. Fare you well: commend me to my cousin Westmoreland.

[Exeunt Chief-Justice and Servant]

FALSTAFF If I do, fillip me with a three-man beetle. A man can no more separate age and covetousness than a' can part young limbs and lechery: but the gout galls the one, and the pox pinches the other; and so both the degrees prevent my curses. Boy!

PAGE Sir?

FALSTAFF What money is in my purse?

PAGE Seven groats and two pence.

know where to find me.

FALSTAFF I can get no remedy against this consumption of the purse: borrowing only lingers and lingers it out, but the disease is incurable. Go bear this letter to my Lord of Lancaster; this to the prince; this to the Earl of Westmoreland; and this to old Mistress Ursula, whom I have weekly sworn to marry since I perceived the first white hair on my chin. About it: you

[Exit Page]

A pox of this gout! Or, a gout of this pox! For the one or the other plays the rogue with my great toe. 'Tis no matter if I do halt; I have the wars for my colour, and my pension shall seem the more reasonable. A good wit will make use of any thing: I will turn diseases to commodity.

[Exit]

## SCENE III York. The ARCHBISHOP's palace.

[Enter the ARCHBISHOP OF YORK, the Lords HASTINGS, MOWBRAY, and BARDOLPH]

ARCHBISHOP OF YORK Thus have you heard our cause and known our means;
And, my most noble friends, I pray you all,
Speak plainly your opinions of our hopes:

MOWBRAY I well allow the occasion of our arms; But gladly would be better satisfied How in our means we should advance ourselves

And first, lord marshal, what say you to it?

To look with forehead bold and big enough Upon the power and puissance of the king.

HASTINGS Our present musters grow upon the file To five and twenty thousand men of choice; And our supplies live largely in the hope

Of great Northumberland, whose bosom burns With an incensed fire of injuries.

LORD BARDOLPH The question then, Lord Hastings,

standeth thus; Whether our present five and twenty thousand May hold up head without Northumberland?

HASTINGS With him, we may.

LORD BARDOLPH Yea, marry, there's the point: But if without him we be thought too feeble, My judgment is, we should not step too far Till we had his assistance by the hand; For in a theme so bloody-faced as this Conjecture, expectation, and surmise Of aids incertain should not be admitted.

ARCHBISHOP OF YORK 'Tis very true, Lord Bardolph; for indeed

It was young Hotspur's case at Shrewsbury.

LORD BARDOLPH It was, my lord; who lined himself with hope,

Eating the air on promise of supply, Flattering himself in project of a power

Much smaller than the smallest of his thoughts: And so, with great imagination Proper to madmen, led his powers to death

Proper to madmen, led his powers to de And winking leap'd into destruction.

HASTINGS But, by your leave, it never yet did hurt To lay down likelihoods and forms of hope.

LORD BARDOLPH Yes, if this present quality of war, Indeed the instant action: a cause on foot Lives so in hope as in an early spring We see the appearing buds; which to prove fruit, Hope gives not so much warrant as despair

That frosts will bite them. When we mean to build, We first survey the plot, then draw the model:

And when we see the figure of the house, Then must we rate the cost of the erection;

Which if we find outweighs ability, What do we then but draw anew the model In fewer offices, or at last desist

To build at all? Much more, in this great work, Which is almost to pluck a kingdom down And set another up, should we survey The plot of situation and the model,

Consent upon a sure foundation, Question surveyors, know our own estate, How able such a work to undergo.

To weigh against his opposite; or else We fortify in paper and in figures,

Using the names of men instead of men: Like one that draws the model of a house

Beyond his power to build it; who, half through, Gives o'er and leaves his part-created cost

A naked subject to the weeping clouds And waste for churlish winter's tyranny.

HASTINGS Grant that our hopes, yet likely of fair birth, Should be still-born, and that we now possess'd The utmost man of expectation,

I think we are a body strong enough, Even as we are, to equal with the king.

LORD BARDOLPH What, is the king but five and twenty thousand?

HASTINGS To us no more; nay, not so much, Lord Bardolph.

For his divisions, as the times do brawl, Are in three heads: one power against the French, And one against Glendower; perforce a third Must take up us: so is the unfirm king In three divided; and his coffers sound With hollow poverty and emptiness.

ARCHBISHOP OF YORK That he should draw his several strengths together

And come against us in full puissance, Need not be dreaded.

HASTINGS If he should do so, He leaves his back unarm'd, the French and Welsh Baying him at the heels: never fear that.

LORD BARDOLPH Who is it like should lead his forces hither?

HASTINGS The Duke of Lancaster and Westmoreland;
Against the Welsh, himself and Harry Monmouth:

But who is substituted 'gainst the French,
I have no certain notice.

ARCHBISHOP OF YORK Let us on, And publish the occasion of our arms. The commonwealth is sick of their own choice;

Their over-greedy love hath surfeited: An habitation giddy and unsure

Hath he that buildeth on the vulgar heart. O thou fond many, with what loud applause Didst thou beat heaven with blessing Bolingbroke,

Before he was what thou wouldst have him be! And being now trimm'd in thine own desires, Thou, beastly feeder, art so full of him,

That thou provokest thyself to cast him up.
So, so, thou common dog, didst thou disgorge
Thy glutton bosom of the royal Richard;

And now thou wouldst eat thy dead vomit up, And howl'st to find it. What trust is in these times?

They that, when Richard lived, would have him die, Are now become enamour'd on his grave: Thou, that threw'st dust upon his goodly head

When through proud London he came sighing on After the admired heels of Bolingbroke, Criest now "O earth, yield us that king again, And take thou this!" O thoughts of men accursed!

Past and to come seems best; things present worst.

MOWBRAY Shall we go draw our numbers and set on?

HASTINGS We are time's subjects, and time bids be gone.

[Exeunt]



## ACT II

## SCENE I London. A street.

[Enter MISTRESS QUICKLY, FANG and his Boy with her, and SNARE following.

MISTRESS QUICKLY Master Fang, have you entered the action?

FANG It is entered.

MISTRESS QUICKLY Where's your yeoman? Is't a lusty yeoman? Will a' stand to 't?

FANG Sirrah, where's Snare?

MISTRESS QUICKLY O Lord, ay! Good Master Snare.

SNARE Here, here.

FANG Snare, we must arrest Sir John Falstaff.

MISTRESS QUICKLY Yea, good Master Snare; I have entered him and all.

SNARE It may chance cost some of us our lives, for he will stab.

MISTRESS QUICKLY Alas the day! Take heed of him; he stabbed me in mine own house, and that most beastly: in good faith, he cares not what mischief he does. If his weapon be out: He will foin like any devil; he will spare neither man, woman, nor child.

FANG If I can close with him, I care not for his thrust.

 ${\it MISTRESS~QUICKLY~}$  No, nor I neither: I'll be at your elbow.

FANG An I but fist him once; an a' come but within my vice,—

MISTRESS QUICKLY I am undone by his going; I warrant you, he's an infinitive thing upon my score. Good

Master Fang, hold him sure: good Master Snare, let

him not 'scape. A' comes continuantly to Pie-corner—saving your manhoods—to buy a saddle; and he is indited to dinner to the Lubber's-head in Lumbert street, to Master Smooth's the silkman: I pray ye, since my exion is entered and my case so openly known to the world, let him be brought in to his answer. A hundred mark is a long one for a poor lone woman to bear: and I have borne, and borne, and borne, and have been fubbed off, and fubbed off, from this day to that day, that it is a shame

to be thought on. There is no honesty in such dealing;

unless a woman should be made an ass and a beast, to bear every knave's wrong. Yonder he comes; and that errant malmsey-nose knave, Bardolph, with him. Do your offices, do your offices: Master Fang and Master Snare, do me, do me, do me your offices.

[Enter FALSTAFF, Page, and BARDOLPH]

FALSTAFF How now! Whose mare's dead? What's the matter?

FANG Sir John, I arrest you at the suit of Mistress Quickly.

FALSTAFF Away, varlets! Draw, Bardolph: cut me off the villain's head: throw the quean in the channel.

MISTRESS QUICKLY Throw me in the channel! I'll throw thee in the channel. Wilt thou? Wilt thou? Thou bastardly rogue! Murder, murder! Ah, thou honeysuckle villain! Wilt thou kill God's officers and the king's? Ah, thou honey-seed rogue! thou art a honey-seed, a man-queller, and a woman-queller.

FALSTAFF Keep them off, Bardolph.

FANG A rescue! a rescue!

MISTRESS QUICKLY Good people, bring a rescue or two. Thou wo't, wo't thou? Thou wo't, wo't ta? Do, do, thou rogue! Do, thou hemp-seed!

FALSTAFF Away, you scullion! you rampallion! You fustilarian! I'll tickle your catastrophe.

[Enter the Lord Chief-Justice, and his men]

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE What is the matter? Keep the peace here, ho!

MISTRESS QUICKLY Good my lord, be good to me. I beseech you, stand to me.

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE How now, Sir John! What are you brawling here?
Doth this become your place, your time and business? You should have been well on your way to York.

Stand from him, fellow: wherefore hang'st upon him?

MISTRESS QUICKLY O most worshipful lord, an't please

MISTRESS QUICKLY O most worshipful lord, an't please your grace, I am a poor widow of Eastcheap, and he is arrested at my suit.

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE For what sum?

MISTRESS QUICKLY It is more than for some, my lord; it is for all, all I have. He hath eaten me out of house and

home; he hath put all my substance into that fat belly of his: but I will have some of it out again, or I will ride thee o' nights like the mare.

FALSTAFF I think I am as like to ride the mare, if I have any vantage of ground to get up.

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE How comes this, Sir John? Fie! what man of good temper would endure this tempest of exclamation? Are you not ashamed to enforce a poor widow to so rough a course to come by her own?

*FALSTAFF* What is the gross sum that I owe thee?

MISTRESS QUICKLY Marry, if thou wert an honest man, thyself and the money too. Thou didst swear to me upon a parcel-gilt goblet, sitting in my Dolphin-chamber, at the round table, by a sea-coal fire, upon Wednesday in Wheeson week, when the prince broke thy head for liking his father to a singing-man of Windsor, thou didst swear to me then, as I was washing thy wound, to marry me and make me my lady thy wife. Canst thou deny it? Did not goodwife

Keech, the butcher's wife, come in then and call me gossip Quickly? Coming in to borrow a mess of vinegar; telling us she had a good dish of prawns; whereby thou didst desire to eat some; whereby I told thee they were ill for a green wound? And didst thou not, when she was gone down stairs, desire me to be no more so familiarity with such poor people; saying that ere long they should call me madam? And didst thou

not kiss me and bid me fetch thee thirty shillings? I put

thee now to thy book-oath: deny it, if thou canst.

FALSTAFF My lord, this is a poor mad soul; and she says up and down the town that the eldest son is like you: she hath been in good case, and the truth is, poverty hath distracted her. But for these foolish officers, I beseech you I may have redress against them.

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE Sir John, Sir John, I am well acquainted with your manner of wrenching the true cause the false way. It is not a confident brow, nor the throng of words that come with such more than impudent sauciness from you, can thrust me from a level consideration: you have, as it appears to me, practised upon the easy-yielding spirit of this woman, and made her serve your uses both in purse and in person.

MISTRESS QUICKLY Yea, in truth, my lord.

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE Pray thee, peace. Pay her the debt you owe her, and unpay the villany you have done her: the one you may do with sterling money, and the other with current repentance.

FALSTAFF My lord, I will not undergo this sneap without reply. You call honourable boldness impudent sauciness: if a man will make courtesy and say nothing, he is virtuous: no, my lord, my humble duty remembered, I will not be your suitor. I say to you, I do desire deliverance from these officers, being upon

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE You speak as having power to do wrong: but answer in the effect of your reputation, and satisfy this poor woman.

FALSTAFF Come hither, hostess.

hasty employment in the king's affairs.

## [Enter GOWER]

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE Now, Master Gower, what news?

GOWER The king, my lord, and Harry Prince of Wales Are near at hand: the rest the paper tells.

FALSTAFF As I am a gentleman.

MISTRESS QUICKLY Faith, you said so before.

FALSTAFF As I am a gentleman. Come, no more words of it.

MISTRESS QUICKLY By this heavenly ground I tread on, I must be fain to pawn both my plate and the tapestry of my dining-chambers.

FALSTAFF Glasses, glasses is the only drinking: and for thy walls, a pretty slight drollery, or the story of the Prodigal, or the German hunting in water-work, is worth a thousand of these bed-hangings and these fly-bitten tapestries. Let it be ten pound, if thou canst. Come, an 'twere not for thy humours, there's not a better wench in England. Go, wash thy face, and draw the action. Come, thou must not be in this humour with me; dost not know me? Come, come, I know thou wast set on to this.

MISTRESS QUICKLY Pray thee, Sir John, let it be but twenty nobles: i' faith, I am loath to pawn my plate, so God save me, la!

FALSTAFF Let it alone; I'll make other shift: you'll be a fool still.

MISTRESS QUICKLY Well, you shall have it, though I pawn my gown. I hope you'll come to supper. You'll pay me all together?

FALSTAFF Will I live?

## [To BARDOLPH]

Go, with her, with her; hook on, hook on.

MISTRESS QUICKLY Will you have Doll Tearsheet meet you at supper?

FALSTAFF No more words: let's have her.

[Exeunt MISTRESS QUICKLY, BARDOLPH, Officers and Boy

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE I have heard better news.

FALSTAFF What's the news, my lord?

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE Where lay the king last night?

GOWER At Basingstoke, my lord.

FALSTAFF I hope, my lord, all's well: what is the news, my lord?

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE Come all his forces back?

GOWER No: fifteen hundred foot, five hundred horse. Are marched up to my lord of Lancaster,

Against Northumberland and the Archbishop. FALSTAFF Comes the king back from Wales, my noble lord?

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE You shall have letters of me presently:

Come, go along with me, good Master Gower.

FALSTAFF My lord!

FALSTAFF Master Gower, shall I entreat you with me

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE What's the matter?

to dinner?

GOWER I must wait upon my good lord here; I thank you, good Sir John.

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE Sir John, you loiter here too long, being you are to take soldiers up in counties as you go.

FALSTAFF Will you sup with me, Master Gower?

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE What foolish master taught you these manners. Sir John?

FALSTAFF Master Gower, if they become me not, he was a fool that taught them me. This is the right fencing grace, my lord; tap for tap, and so part fair.

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE Now the Lord lighten thee! Thou art a great fool.

[Exeunt]

#### SCENE II London. Another street.

[Enter PRINCE HENRY and POINS]

PRINCE HENRY Before God, I am exceeding weary.

POINS Is't come to that? I had thought weariness durst not have attached one of so high blood. PRINCE HENRY Faith, it does me; though it discolours

the complexion of my greatness to acknowledge it. Doth it not show vilely in me to desire small beer? POINS Why, a prince should not be so loosely studied as to remember so weak a composition.

PRINCE HENRY Belike then my appetite was not princely got; for, by my troth, I do now remember the poor creature, small beer. But, indeed, these humble considerations make me out of love with my greatness. What a disgrace is it to me to remember thy name! Or to know thy face to-morrow! Or to take note how

many pair of silk stockings thou hast, viz. these, and

those that were thy peach-coloured ones! Or to bear

the inventory of thy shirts, as, one for superfluity, and

another for use! But that the tennis-court-keeper knows better than I: for it is a low ebb of linen with thee when thou keepest not racket there; as thou hast not done a great while, because the rest of thy low countries have made a shift to eat up thy holland: and God knows, whether those that bawl out the ruins of thy linen shall inherit his kingdom: but the midwives say the children are not in the fault; whereupon the world increases, and kindreds are mightily strengthened.

POINS How ill it follows, after you have laboured so hard, you should talk so idly! Tell me, how many good young princes would do so, their fathers being so sick as yours at this time is? PRINCE HENRY Shall I tell thee one thing, Poins?

POINS Yes, faith; and let it be an excellent good thing.

PRINCE HENRY It shall serve among wits of no higher

*POINS* Go to: I stand the push of your one thing that

you will tell.

PRINCE HENRY Marry, I tell thee, it is not meet that I should be sad, now my father is sick: albeit I could tell thee, as to one it pleases me, for fault of a better, to call my friend, I could be sad, and sad indeed too. POINS Very hardly upon such a subject.

breeding than thine.

the devil's book as thou and Falstaff for obduracy and persistency: let the end try the man. But I tell thee, my heart bleeds inwardly that my father is so sick: and keeping such vile company as thou art hath in reason taken from me all ostentation of sorrow.

PRINCE HENRY By this hand thou thinkest me as far in

POINS The reason?

PRINCE HENRY What wouldst thou think of me, if I should weep?

 ${\it POINS}\,$  I would think thee a most princely hypocrite.

PRINCE HENRY It would be every man's thought; and thou art a blessed fellow to think as every man thinks: never a man's thought in the world keeps the road-way better than thine: every man would think me an hypocrite indeed. And what accites your most worshipful thought to think so?

*POINS* Why, because you have been so lewd and so much engraffed to Falstaff.

*PRINCE HENRY* And to thee.

POINS By this light, I am well spoke on; I can hear it with my own ears: the worst that they can say of me is that I am a second brother and that I am a proper fellow of my hands; and those two things, I confess, I cannot help. By the mass, here comes Bardolph.

## [Enter BARDOLPH and Page]

PRINCE HENRY And the boy that I gave Falstaff: a' had him from me Christian; and look, if the fat villain have not transformed him ape.

BARDOLPH God save your grace!

PRINCE HENRY And yours, most noble Bardolph!

BARDOLPH Come, you virtuous ass, you bashful fool, must you be blushing? Wherefore blush you now? What a maidenly man-at-arms are you become! Is't such a matter to get a pottle-pot's maidenhead?

PAGE A' calls me e'en now, my lord, through a red lattice, and I could discern no part of his face from the window: at last I spied his eyes, and methought he had made two holes in the ale-wife's new petticoat and so peeped through.

PRINCE HENRY Has not the boy profited?

BARDOLPH Away, you whoreson upright rabbit, away!
PAGE Away, you rascally Althaea's dream, away!

PRINCE HENRY Instruct us, boy; what dream, boy?

PAGE Marry, my lord, Althaea dreamed she was delivered of a fire-brand; and therefore I call him her dream.

PRINCE HENRY A crown's worth of good interpretation: there 'tis, boy.

*POINS* O, that this good blossom could be kept from cankers! Well, there is sixpence to preserve thee.

BARDOLPH An you do not make him hanged among you, the gallows shall have wrong.

PRINCE HENRY And how doth thy master, Bardolph?

BARDOLPH Well, my lord. He heard of your grace's

*POINS* Delivered with good respect. And how doth the martlemas, your master?

BARDOLPH In bodily health, sir.

coming to town: there's a letter for you.

POINS Marry, the immortal part needs a physician; but that moves not him: though that be sick, it dies not.

PRINCE HENRY I do allow this wen to be as familiar with me as my dog; and he holds his place; for look you how be writes.

POINS [Reads] "John Falstaff, knight,"—every man must know that, as oft as he has occasion to name himself: even like those that are kin to the king; for they never prick their finger but they say, "There's some of the king's blood spilt." "How comes that?" says he, that takes upon him not to conceive. The answer is as ready as a borrower's cap, "I am the king's poor cousin, sir."

PRINCE HENRY Nay, they will be kin to us, or they will fetch it from Japhet. But to the letter.

POINS [Reads] "Sir John Falstaff, knight, to the son of the king, nearest his father, Harry Prince of Wales, greeting." Why, this is a certificate.

PRINCE HENRY Peace!

POINS [Reads] "I will imitate the honourable Romans in brevity:" he sure means brevity in breath, short-winded. "I commend me to thee, I commend thee, and I leave thee. Be not too familiar with Poins; for he misuses thy favours so much, that he swears thou art to marry his sister Nell. Repent at idle times as thou mayest; and so, farewell. Thine, by yea and no, which is as much as to say, as thou usest him, JACK FALSTAFF with my familiars, JOHN with my brothers

and sisters, and SIR JOHN with all Europe. My lord, I'll steep this letter in sack and make him eat it."

PRINCE HENRY That's to make him eat twenty of his words. But do you use me thus, Ned? Must I marry your sister?

POINS God send the wench no worse fortune! But I never said so.

PRINCE HENRY Well, thus we play the fools with the time, and the spirits of the wise sit in the clouds and

mock us. Is your master here in London?

BARDOLPH Yea, my lord.

PRINCE HENRY Where sups he? Doth the old boar feed in the old frank?

 ${\it BARDOLPH}\,$  At the old place, my lord, in Eastcheap.

PRINCE HENRY What company?

PAGE Ephesians, my lord, of the old church.

PRINCE HENRY Sup any women with him?

PAGE None, my lord, but old Mistress Quickly and Mistress Doll Tearsheet.

PRINCE HENRY What pagan may that be?

 $\it PAGE~A$  proper gentlewoman, sir, and a kinswoman of my master's.

PRINCE HENRY Even such kin as the parish heifers are to the town bull. Shall we steal upon them,

Ned, at supper?

POINS I am your shadow, my lord; I'll follow you.

PRINCE HENRY Sirrah, you boy, and Bardolph, no word to your master that I am yet come to town: there's for your silence.

BARDOLPH I have no tongue, sir.

PAGE And for mine, sir, I will govern it.

PRINCE HENRY Fare you well; go.

[Exeunt BARDOLPH and Page]

This Doll Tearsheet should be some road.

POINS I warrant you, as common as the way between Saint Alban's and London.

PRINCE HENRY How might we see Falstaff bestow himself to-night in his true colours, and not ourselves be seen?

*POINS* Put on two leathern jerkins and aprons, and wait upon him at his table as drawers.

PRINCE HENRY From a God to a bull? A heavy decension! It was Jove's case. From a prince to a prentice? A low transformation! That shall be mine; for in every thing the purpose must weigh with the folly. Follow me. Ned.

[Exeunt]

## SCENE III Warkworth. Before the castle.

[Enter NORTHUMBERLAND, LADY NORTHUMBERLAND, and LADY PERCY]

NORTHUMBERLAND I pray thee, loving wife, and gentle daughter,
Give even way unto my rough affairs:
Put not you on the visage of the times

And be like them to Percy troublesome.

LADY NORTHUMBERLAND I have given over, I will speak no more:

NORTHUMBERLAND Alas, sweet wife, my honour is at pawn;

Do what you will; your wisdom be your guide.

And, but my going, nothing can redeem it.

LADY PERCY O yet, for God's sake, go not to these wars! The time was, father, that you broke your word, When you were more endeared to it than now; When your own Percy, when my heart's dear Harry, Threw many a northward look to see his father Bring up his powers; but he did long in vain.

Who then persuaded you to stay at home?
There were two honours lost, yours and your son's.
For yours, the God of heaven brighten it!

For his, it stuck upon him as the sun
In the grey vault of heaven, and by his light
Did all the chivalry of England move
To do brave acts: he was indeed the glass
Wherein the noble youth did dress themselves:

He had no legs that practised not his gait; And speaking thick, which nature made his blemish, Became the accents of the valiant;

For those that could speak low and tardily Would turn their own perfection to abuse, To seem like him: so that in speech, in gait, In diet in affections of delight

In diet, in affections of delight,
In military rules, humours of blood,
Howas the mark and glass copy and boo

He was the mark and glass, copy and book, That fashion'd others. And him, O wondrous him!

O miracle of men! Him did you leave, Second to none, unseconded by you, To look upon the hideous god of war

In disadvantage; to abide a field

Where nothing but the sound of Hotspur's name Did seem defensible: so you left him. Never, O never, do his ghost the wrong

To hold your honour more precise and nice With others than with him! Let them alone: The marshal and the archbishop are strong:

Had my sweet Harry had but half their numbers, To-day might I, hanging on Hotspur's neck,

Have talk'd of Monmouth's grave.

NORTHUMBERLAND Beshrew your heart, Fair daughter, you do draw my spirits from me With new lamenting ancient oversights.

But I must go and meet with danger there, Or it will seek me in another place And find me worse provided.

LADY NORTHUMBERLAND O, fly to Scotland, Till that the nobles and the armed commons

Have of their puissance made a little taste.

LADY PERCY If they get ground and vantage of the king, Then join you with them, like a rib of steel, To make strength stronger; but, for all our loves,

First let them try themselves. So did your son; He was so suffer'd: so came I a widow;

And never shall have length of life enough To rain upon remembrance with mine eyes, That it may grow and sprout as high as heaven,

For recordation to my noble husband. NORTHUMBERLAND Come, come, go in with me. 'Tis

with my mind As with the tide swell'd up unto his height, That makes a still-stand, running neither way:

Fain would I go to meet the archbishop, But many thousand reasons hold me back.

I will resolve for Scotland: there am I, Till time and vantage crave my company.

[Exeunt]

## SCENE IV

London. The Boar's-head Tavern in Eastcheap.

## [Enter two Drawers]

FIRST DRAWER What the devil hast thou brought there? Apple-johns? Thou knowest Sir John cannot endure an apple-john.

SECOND DRAWER Mass, thou sayest true. The prince

once set a dish of apple-johns before him, and told him there were five more Sir Johns, and, putting off his hat,

said "I will now take my leave of these six dry, round, old, withered knights." It angered him to the heart: but he hath forgot that.

FIRST DRAWER Why, then, cover, and set them down: and see if thou can'st find out Sneak's noise; Mistress Tearsheet would fain hear some music. Dispatch: the room where they supped is too hot; they'll come

in straight. SECOND DRAWER Sirrah, here will be the prince and Master Poins anon; and they will put on two of our

Bardolph hath brought word. FIRST DRAWER By the mass, here will be old Utis: it will be an excellent stratagem.

you are in an excellent good temperality: your pulsidge

beats as extraordinarily as heart would desire; and your

jerkins and aprons; and Sir John must not know of it:

SECOND DRAWER I'll see if I can find out Sneak.

[Exit]

#### [Enter MISTRESS QUICKLY and DOLL TEARSHEET]

MISTRESS QUICKLY I' faith, sweetheart, methinks now

colour, I warrant you, is as red as any rose, in good truth, la! But, i' faith, you have drunk too much canaries; and that's a marvellous searching wine, and it perfumes the blood ere one can say "What's this?" How

DOLL TEARSHEET Better than I was: hem!

MISTRESS QUICKLY Why, that's well said; a good heart's worth gold. Lo, here comes Sir John.

[Enter FALSTAFF]

FALSTAFF [Singing]

do you now?

"When Arthur first in court,"

—Empty the jordan.

[Exit First Drawer]

[Singing]

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—"And was a worthy king." How now, Mistress

MISTRESS QUICKLY Sick of a calm; yea, good faith.

FALSTAFF So is all her sect; an they be once in a calm, they are sick.

DOLL TEARSHEET You muddy rascal, is that all the comfort you give me?

FALSTAFF You make fat rascals, Mistress Doll.

DOLL TEARSHEET I make them! Gluttony and diseases make them: I make them not.

FALSTAFF If the cook help to make the gluttony, you help to make the diseases, Doll: we catch of you, Doll, we catch of you; grant that, my poor virtue grant that.

DOLL TEARSHEET Yea, joy, our chains and our jewels.

FALSTAFF "Your broaches, pearls, and ouches:" for to serve bravely is to come halting off, you know: to come off the breach with his pike bent bravely, and to surgery bravely; to venture upon the charged chambers bravely,—

DOLL TEARSHEET Hang yourself, you muddy conger, hang yourself!

MISTRESS QUICKLY By my troth, this is the old fashion; you two never meet but you fall to some discord: you are both, i' good truth, as rheumatic as two dry toasts; you cannot one bear with another's confirmities. What the good-year! One must bear, and that must be you: you are the weaker vessel, as they say, the

DOLL TEARSHEET Can a weak empty vessel bear such a huge full hogshead? There's a whole merchant's venture of Bourdeaux stuff in him; you have not seen a hulk better stuffed in the hold. Come, I'll be friends with thee, Jack: thou art going to the wars; and whether I shall ever see thee again or no, there is nobody cares.

## [Re-enter First Drawer]

emptier vessel.

FIRST DRAWER Sir, Ancient Pistol's below, and would speak with you.

DOLL TEARSHEET Hang him, swaggering rascal! Let him not come hither: it is the foul-mouthed'st rogue in England.

MISTRESS QUICKLY If he swagger, let him not come here: no, by my faith; I must live among my neighbours: I'll no swaggerers: I am in good name and fame with the very best: shut the door; there comes no swaggerers here: I have not lived all this while, to have swaggering now: shut the door, I pray you.

FALSTAFF Dost thou hear, hostess?

MISTRESS QUICKLY Pray ye, pacify yourself, Sir John: there comes no swaggerers here.

FALSTAFF Dost thou hear? It is mine ancient.

MISTRESS QUICKLY Tilly-fally, Sir John, ne'er tell me: your ancient swaggerer comes not in my doors. I was before Master Tisick, the debuty, t'other day; and, as he said to me, 'twas no longer ago than Wednesday last, "I" good faith, neighbour Quickly,' says he; Master Dumbe, our minister, was by then; "neighbour Quickly," says he, "receive those that are civil; for," said he, "you are in an ill name:" now a' said so, I can tell whereupon; "for," says he, "you are an honest woman, and well thought on; therefore take heed what guests you receive: receive," says he, "no swaggering companions." There comes none here: you would bless you to hear what he said: no, I'll no swaggerers.

FALSTAFF He's no swaggerer, hostess; a tame cheater, i' faith; you may stroke him as gently as a puppy greyhound: he'll not swagger with a Barbary hen, if her feathers turn back in any show of resistance. Call him up, drawer.

[Exit First Drawer]

MISTRESS QUICKLY Cheater, call you him? I will bar no honest man my house, nor no cheater: but I do not love swaggering, by my troth; I am the worse, when one says swagger: feel, masters, how I shake; look you, I warrant you.

DOLL TEARSHEET So you do, hostess.

MISTRESS QUICKLY Do I? Yea, in very truth, do I, an 'twere an aspen leaf: I cannot abide swaggerers.

[Enter PISTOL, BARDOLPH, and Page]

PISTOL God save you, Sir John!

FALSTAFF Welcome, Ancient Pistol. Here, Pistol, I charge you with a cup of sack: do you discharge upon mine hostess.

PISTOL I will discharge upon her, Sir John, with two bullets.

FALSTAFF She is Pistol-proof, sir; you shall hardly offend her.

MISTRESS QUICKLY Come, I'll drink no proofs nor no bullets: I'll drink no more than will do me good, for no man's pleasure, I.

PISTOL Then to you, Mistress Dorothy; I will charge you.

DOLL TEARSHEET Charge me! I scorn you, scurvy companion. What! You poor, base, rascally, cheating, lack-linen mate! Away, you mouldy rogue, away! I am

meat for your master.

PISTOL I know you, Mistress Dorothy.

with two points on your shoulder? Much!

DOLL TEARSHEET Away, you cut-purse rascal! You filthy bung, away! By this wine, I'll thrust my knife in your mouldy chaps, an you play the saucy cuttle with me.

Away, you bottle-ale rascal! You basket-hilt stale juggler, you! Since when, I pray you, sir? God's light,

PISTOL God let me not live, but I will murder your ruff for this.

FALSTAFF No more, Pistol; I would not have you go off here: discharge yourself of our company, Pistol.

MISTRESS QUICKLY No. Good Captain Pistol; not here, sweet captain.

DOLL TEARSHEET Captain! Thou abominable damned cheater, art thou not ashamed to be called captain? An

captains were of my mind, they would truncheon you out, for taking their names upon you before you have earned them. You a captain! You slave, for what? For tearing a poor whore's ruff in a bawdy-house? He a captain! Hang him, rogue! He lives upon mouldy stewed prunes and dried cakes. A captain! God's light, these villains will make the word as odious as the word

"occupy;" which was an excellent good word before it

was ill sorted: therefore captains had need look to 't.

BARDOLPH Pray thee, go down, good ancient.

FALSTAFF Hark thee hither, Mistress Doll.

PISTOL Not I tell thee what, Corporal Bardolph, I could tear her: I'll be revenged of her.

PAGE Pray thee, go down.

PISTOL I'll see her damned first; to Pluto's damned lake, by this hand, to the infernal deep, with Erebus and tortures vile also. Hold hook and line, say I. Down,

down, dogs! Down, faitors! Have we not Hiren here?

MISTRESS QUICKLY Good Captain Peesel, be quiet; 'tis very late, i' faith: I beseek you now, aggravate vour choler.

PISTOL These be good humours, indeed! Shall pack-horses

And hollow pamper'd jades of Asia, Which cannot go but thirty mile a-day, Compare with Caesars, and with Cannibals, And Trojan Greeks? Nay, rather damn them with King Cerberus; and let the welkin roar. Shall we fall foul for toys?

BARDOLPH Be gone, good ancient: this will grow to

MISTRESS QUICKLY By my troth, captain, these are very bitter words.

abrawl anon. PISTOL Die men like dogs! Give crowns like pins! Have

we not Heren here? MISTRESS QUICKLY O' my word, captain, there's none such here. What the good-year! Do you think I would

deny her? For God's sake, be quiet. PISTOL Then feed, and be fat, my fair Calipolis.

Come, give's some sack. "Si fortune me tormente, sperato me contento." Fear we broadsides? No, let the fiend give fire: Give me some sack: and, sweetheart, lie thou there.

[Laying down his sword]

FALSTAFF Pistol, I would be quiet.

Come we to full points here; and are etceteras nothing?

PISTOL Sweet knight, I kiss thy neaf: what! We have

seen the seven stars. DOLL TEARSHEET For God's sake, thrust him down

PISTOL Thrust him down stairs! Know we not Galloway nags?

stairs: I cannot endure such a fustian rascal.

FALSTAFF Quoit him down, Bardolph, like a shove-groat shilling: nay, an a' do nothing but speak

BARDOLPH Come, get you down stairs.

nothing, a' shall be nothing here.

PISTOL What! Shall we have incision? Shall we imbrue?

[Snatching up his sword]

Then death rock me asleep, abridge my doleful days! Why, then, let grievous, ghastly, gaping wounds Untwine the Sisters Three! Come, Atropos, I say! MISTRESS QUICKLY Here's goodly stuff toward!

FALSTAFF Give me my rapier, boy.

DOLL TEARSHEET I pray thee, Jack, I pray thee, do not draw.

FALSTAFF Get you down stairs.

### [Drawing, and driving PISTOL out]

MISTRESS QUICKLY Here's a goodly tumult! I'll forswear keeping house, afore I'll be in these tirrits and frights. So; murder, I warrant now. Alas, alas! Put up your naked weapons, put up your naked weapons.

#### [Exeunt PISTOL and BARDOLPH]

DOLL TEARSHEET I pray thee, Jack, be quiet; the rascal's gone.

Ah, you whoreson little valiant villain, you!

MISTRESS QUICKLY He you not hurt i' the groin? methought a' made a shrewd thrust at your belly.

### [Re-enter BARDOLPH]

FALSTAFF Have you turned him out o' doors?

BARDOLPH Yea, sir. The rascal's drunk: you have hurt him, sir, i' the shoulder.

FALSTAFF A rascal! To brave me!

the Nine Worthies: ah, villain!

DOLL TEARSHEET Ah, you sweet little rogue, you! Alas, poor ape, how thou sweatest! Come, let me wipe thy face; come on, you whoreson chops: ah, rogue! I'faith, I love thee: thou art as valorous as Hector of Troy, worth five of Agamemnon, and ten times better than

FALSTAFF A rascally slave! I will toss the rogue in a blanket.

DOLL TEARSHEET Do, an thou darest for thy heart: an thou dost, I'll canvass thee between a pair of sheets.

## [Enter Music]

PAGE The music is come, sir.

FALSTAFF Let them play. Play, sirs. Sit on my knee, Doll. A rascal bragging slave! The rogue fled from me like quicksilver.

DOLL TEARSHEET I' faith, and thou followedst him like a church. Thou whoreson little tidy Bartholomew boar-pig, when wilt thou leave fighting o' days and foining o' nights, and begin to patch up thine old body for heaven?

[Enter, behind, PRINCE HENRY and POINS, disguised]

FALSTAFF Peace, good Doll! Do not speak like a death's-head; do not bid me remember mine end.

DOLL TEARSHEET Sirrah, what humour's the prince of?

FALSTAFF A good shallow young fellow: a' would have made a good pantler, a' would ha' chipp'd bread well.

DOLL TEARSHEET They say Poins has a good wit.

FALSTAFF He a good wit? Hang him, baboon! His wit's as thick as Tewksbury mustard; there's no more conceit in him than is in a mallet.

FALSTAFF Because their legs are both of a bigness, and

DOLL TEARSHEET Why does the prince love him so, then?

a' plays at quoits well, and eats conger and fennel, and drinks off candles' ends for flap-dragons, and rides the wild-mare with the boys, and jumps upon joined-stools, and swears with a good grace, and wears his boots very smooth, like unto the sign of the leg, and breeds no bate with telling of discreet stories; and such other gambol faculties a' has, that show a weak mind and an able body, for the which the prince admits him: for the prince himself is such another; the weight of a hair will turn the scales between their avoirdupois.

PRINCE HENRY Would not this nave of a wheel have his ears cut off?

POINS Let's beat him before his whore.

*PRINCE HENRY* Look, whether the withered elder hath not his poll clawed like a parrot.

*POINS* Is it not strange that desire should so many years outlive performance?

FALSTAFF Kiss me, Doll.

PRINCE HENRY Saturn and Venus this year in conjunction! What says the almanac to that?

POINS And look, whether the fiery Trigon, his man, be not lisping to his master's old tables, his note-book, his counsel-keeper.

FALSTAFF Thou dost give me flattering busses.

DOLL TEARSHEET By my troth, I kiss thee with a most constant heart.

FALSTAFF I am old. I am old.

DOLL TEARSHEET I love thee better than I love e'er a scurvy young boy of them all.

FALSTAFF What stuff wilt have a kirtle of? I shall receive money o' Thursday: shalt have a cap to-morrow. A merry song, come: it grows late; we'll to bed. Thou'lt

forget me when I am gone.

DOLL TEARSHEET By my troth, thou'lt set me a-weeping, an thou sayest so: prove that ever I dress myself

handsome till thy return: well, harken at the end.

PRINCE HENRY Anon, anon, sir. POINS

[Coming forward]

FALSTAFF Some sack. Francis.

FALSTAFF Ha! A bastard son of the king's? And art not

thou Poins his brother?

PRINCE HENRY Why, thou globe of sinful continents! What a life dost thou lead!

FALSTAFF A better than thou: I am a gentleman; thou art a drawer.

PRINCE HENRY Very true, sir; and I come to draw you out by the ears. MISTRESS QUICKLY O, the Lord preserve thy good grace!

By my troth, welcome to London. Now, the Lord bless

that sweet face of thine! O, Jesu, are you come from Wales? FALSTAFF Thou whoreson mad compound of majesty,

by this light flesh and corrupt blood, thou art welcome.

DOLL TEARSHEET How, you fat fool! I scorn you.

POINS My lord, he will drive you out of your revenge and turn all to a merriment, if you take not the heat.

PRINCE HENRY You whoreson candle-mine, you, how vilely did you speak of me even now before this honest, virtuous, civil gentlewoman!

MISTRESS QUICKLY God's blessing of your good heart! and so she is, by my troth.

FALSTAFF Didst thou hear me?

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PRINCE HENRY Yea, and you knew me, as you did when you ran away by Gad's-hill: you knew I was at your back, and spoke it on purpose to try my patience.

FALSTAFF No, no, no; not so; I did not think thou wast within hearing.

PRINCE HENRY I shall drive you then to confess the wilful abuse; and then I know how to handle you.

PRINCE HENRY Not to dispraise me, and call me pantier and bread-chipper and I know not what?

FALSTAFF No abuse. Hal. o' mine honour, no abuse.

FALSTAFF No abuse, Hal.

POINS No abuse?

nose, of the wicked?

FALSTAFF No abuse. Ned. i' the world: honest Ned. none. I dispraised him before the wicked, that the wicked might not fall in love with him; in which doing, I have done the part of a careful friend and a true subject, and thy father is to give me thanks for it. No abuse, Hal: none, Ned, none: no, faith, boys, none.

PRINCE HENRY See now, whether pure fear and entire cowardice doth not make thee wrong this virtuous gentlewoman to close with us? Is she of the wicked? Is thine hostess here of the wicked? Or is thy boy of the wicked? Or honest Bardolph, whose zeal burns in his

POINS Answer, thou dead elm. answer.

FALSTAFF The fiend hath pricked down Bardolph irrecoverable; and his face is Lucifer's privy-kitchen, where he doth nothing but roast malt-worms. For the boy, there is a good angel about him; but the devil outbids him too.

FALSTAFF For one of them, she is in hell already, and burns poor souls. For the other, I owe her money, and

whether she be damned for that, I know not.

PRINCE HENRY For the women?

MISTRESS QUICKLY No, I warrant you.

for that. Marry, there is another indictment upon thee, for suffering flesh to be eaten in thy house, contrary to the law: for the which I think thou wilt howl. MISTRESS QUICKLY All victuallers do so; what's a joint of

FALSTAFF No, I think thou art not; I think thou art quit

mutton or two in a whole Lent? PRINCE HENRY You, gentlewoman,-

DOLL TEARSHEET What says your grace?

FALSTAFF His grace says that which his flesh rebels against.

[Knocking within]

MISTRESS QUICKLY Who knocks so loud at door? Look to the door there, Francis.

#### [Enter PETO]

PRINCE HENRY Peto, how now! What news?

PETO The king your father is at Westminster: And there are twenty weak and wearied posts

Come from the north: and, as I came along, I met and overtook a dozen captains,

Bare-headed, sweating, knocking at the taverns, And asking every one for Sir John Falstaff.

PRINCE HENRY By heaven, Poins, I feel me much to blame,

So idly to profane the precious time, When tempest of commotion, like the south

Borne with black vapour, doth begin to melt And drop upon our bare unarmed heads. Give me my sword and cloak. Falstaff, good night.

## [Exeunt PRINCE HENRY, POINS, PETO and BARDOLPH]

*FALSTAFF* Now comes in the sweetest morsel of the night, and we must hence and leave it unpicked.

[Knocking within]

More knocking at the door!

[Re-enter BARDOLPH]

How now! What's the matter?

BARDOLPH You must away to court, sir, presently; A dozen captains stay at door for you.

FALSTAFF [To the Page] Pay the musicians, sirrah. Farewell, hostess; farewell, Doll. You see, my good wenches, how men of merit are sought after: the undeserver may sleep, when the man of action is called on. Farewell good wenches: if I be not sent away post, I will see you again ere I go.

DOLL TEARSHEET I cannot speak; if my heart be not read to burst,— well, sweet Jack, have a care of thyself.

FALSTAFF Farewell, farewell.

## [Exeunt FALSTAFF and BARDOLPH]

MISTRESS QUICKLY Well, fare thee well: I have known thee these twenty-nine years, come peascod-time; but an honester and truer-hearted man,—well, fare thee well.

BARDOLPH [Within] Mistress Tearsheet!

MISTRESS QUICKLY What's the matter?

BARDOLPH [Within] Good Mistress Tearsheet, come to my master.

MISTRESS QUICKLY O, run, Doll, run; run, good Doll: come.

[She comes blubbered]

Yea, will you come, Doll?

[Exeunt]



## **ACT III**

## SCENE I Westminster. The palace.

[Enter KING HENRY IV in his nightgown, with a Page]

KING HENRY IV Go call the Earls of Surrey and of Warwick:

But, ere they come, bid them o'er-read these letters, And well consider of them; make good speed.

[Exit Page]

How many thousand of my poorest subjects
Are at this hour asleep! O sleep, O gentle sleep,
Nature's soft nurse, how have I frighted thee,
That thou no more wilt weigh my eyelids down
And steep my senses in forgetfulness?
Why rather, sleep, liest thou in smoky cribs,
Upon uneasy pallets stretching thee
And hush'd with buzzing night-flies to thy slumber,
Than in the perfumed chambers of the great,
Under the canopies of costly state,
And lull'd with sound of sweetest melody?
O thou dull god, why liest thou with the vile

In loathsome beds, and leavest the kingly couch A watch-case or a common 'larum-bell? Wilt thou upon the high and giddy mast Seal up the ship-boy's eyes, and rock his brains In cradle of the rude imperious surge And in the visitation of the winds, Who take the ruffian billows by the top, Curling their monstrous heads and hanging them With deafening clamour in the slippery clouds, That, with the hurly, death itself awakes? Canst thou, O partial sleep, give thy repose To the wet sea-boy in an hour so rude,

# Uneasy lies the head that wears a crown. [Enter WARWICK and SURREY]

And in the calmest and most stillest night.

Deny it to a king? Then happy low, lie down!

With all appliances and means to boot,

WARWICK Many good morrows to your majesty!

KING HENRY IV Is it good morrow, lords?

*WARWICK* 'Tis one o'clock, and past.

KING HENRY IV Why, then, good morrow to you all, my lords.

Have you read o'er the letters that I sent you?

WARWICK We have, my liege.

KING HENRY IV Then you perceive the body of our kingdom

How foul it is; what rank diseases grow And with what danger, near the heart of it.

WARWICK It is but as a body yet distemper'd; Which to his former strength may be restored With good advice and little medicine: My Lord Northumberland will soon be cool'd.

KING HENRY IV O God! That one might read the book of fate

of fate, And see the revolution of the times

Make mountains level, and the continent, Weary of solid firmness, melt itself

Into the sea! And, other times, to see The beachy girdle of the ocean

Too wide for Neptune's hips; how chances mock,

And changes fill the cup of alteration

With divers liquors! O, if this were seen, The happiest youth, viewing his progress through, What perils past, what crosses to ensue.

Would shut the book, and sit him down and die.

'Tis not 'ten years gone

Since Richard and Northumberland, great friends,

Did feast together, and in two years after
Were they at wars: it is but eight years since
This Percy was the man nearest my soul,
Who like a brother toil'd in my affairs
And laid his love and life under my foot,
Yea, for my sake, even to the eyes of Richard
Gave him defiance. But which of you was by—
You, cousin Nevil, as I may remember—

#### [To WARWICK]

When Richard, with his eye brimful of tears, Then cheque'd and rated by Northumberland, Did speak these words, now proved a prophecy? "Northumberland, thou ladder by the which My cousin Bolingbroke ascends my throne;" Though then, God knows, I had no such intent, But that necessity so bow'd the state That I and greatness were compell'd to kiss: "The time shall come," thus did he follow it, "The time will come, that foul sin, gathering head, Shall break into corruption:" so went on, Foretelling this same time's condition And the division of our amity.

WARWICK There is a history in all men's lives, Figuring the nature of the times deceased; The which observed, a man may prophesy, With a near aim, of the main chance of things As yet not come to life, which in their seeds And weak beginnings lie intreasured. Such things become the hatch and brood of time; And by the necessary form of this King Richard might create a perfect guess That great Northumberland, then false to him, Would of that seed grow to a greater falseness; Which should not find a ground to root upon, Unless on you.

KING HENRY IV Are these things then necessities? Then let us meet them like necessities: And that same word even now cries out on us: They say the bishop and Northumberland Are fifty thousand strong.

WARWICK It cannot be, my lord; Rumour doth double, like the voice and echo, The numbers of the fear'd. Please it your grace To go to bed. Upon my soul, my lord, The powers that you already have sent forth Shall bring this prize in very easily. To comfort you the more, I have received A certain instance that Glendower is dead. Your majesty hath been this fortnight ill, And these unseason'd hours perforce must add Unto your sickness.

KING HENRY IV I will take your counsel: And were these inward wars once out of hand, We would, dear lords, unto the Holy Land.

[Exeunt]

#### SCENE II Gloucestershire. Before SHALLOW's house.

# [Enter SHALLOW and SILENCE, meeting; MOULDY, SHADOW, WART, FEEBLE, BULLCALF, a Servant or two with them]

SHALLOW Come on, come on, come on, sir; give me your hand, sir, give me your hand, sir: an early stirrer, by the rood! And how doth my good cousin Silence?

 ${\it SILENCE} \ \ Good\ morrow,\ good\ cousin\ Shallow.$ 

SHALLOW And how doth my cousin, your bedfellow? And your fairest daughter and mine, my god-daughter Ellen?

SILENCE Alas, a black ousel, cousin Shallow!

SHALLOW By yea and nay, sir, I dare say my cousin William is become a good scholar: he is at Oxford still, is he not?

SILENCE Indeed, sir, to my cost.

SHALLOW A' must, then, to the inns o' court shortly. I was once of Clement's Inn, where I think they will talk of mad Shallow yet.

 ${\it SILENCE}\,$  You were called "lusty Shallow" then, cousin.

SHALLOW By the mass, I was called any thing; and I would have done any thing indeed too, and roundly too. There was I, and little John Doit of Staffordshire, and black George Barnes, and Francis Pickbone, and Will Squele, a Cotswold man; you had not four such swinge-bucklers in all the inns o' court again: and I may say to you, we knew where the bona-robas were and had the best of them all at commandment. Then was Jack Falstaff, now Sir John, a boy, and page to

SILENCE This Sir John, cousin, that comes hither anon about soldiers?

Thomas Mowbray, Duke of Norfolk.

SHALLOW The same Sir John, the very same. I see him break Skogan's head at the court-gate, when a' was a crack not thus high: and the very same day did I fight with one Sampson Stockfish, a fruiterer, behind Gray's Inn. Jesu, Jesu, the mad days that I have spent! And to see how many of my old acquaintance are dead!

SILENCE We shall all follow, cousin.

SHADOW Certain, 'tis certain; very sure, very sure: Death, as the Psalmist saith, is certain to all; all shall

die. How a good voke of bullocks at Stamford fair?

SILENCE By my troth, I was not there.

SHALLOW Death is certain. Is old Double of your town living yet?

SILENCE Dead, sir.

SHALLOW Jesu, Jesu, dead! A' drew a good bow; and dead! A' shot a fine shoot: John a Gaunt loved him well, and betted much money on his head. Dead! A' would have clapped i' the clout at twelve score; and carried you a forehand shaft a fourteen and fourteen and a half, that it would have done a man's heart good to see. How a score of ewes now?

SILENCE Thereafter as they be: a score of good ewes may be worth ten pounds.

SHALLOW And is old Double dead?

SILENCE Here come two of Sir John Falstaff's men, as I think.

## [Enter BARDOLPH and one with him]

BARDOLPH Good morrow, honest gentlemen: I beseech you, which is Justice Shallow?

SHALLOW I am Robert Shallow, sir; a poor esquire of this county, and one of the king's justices of the peace: What is your good pleasure with me?

BARDOLPH My captain, sir, commends him to you; my captain, Sir John Falstaff, a tall gentleman, by heaven, and a most gallant leader.

SHALLOW He greets me well, sir. I knew him a good backsword man. How doth the good knight? May I ask how my lady his wife doth?

BARDOLPH Sir, pardon; a soldier is better accommodated than with a wife.

SHALLOW It is well said, in faith, sir; and it is well said indeed too. Better accommodated! It is good; yea, indeed, is it: good phrases are surely, and ever were, very commendable. Accommodated! It comes of "accommodo" very good; a good phrase.

BARDOLPH Pardon me, sir; I have heard the word. Phrase call you it? By this good day, I know not the phrase; but I will maintain the word with my sword to

command, by heaven. Accommodated; that is, when a man is, as they say, accommodated; or when a man is, being, whereby a' may be thought to be

be a soldier-like word, and a word of exceeding good

accommodated; which is an excellent thing. SHALLOW It is very just.

## [Enter FALSTAFF]

Look, here comes good Sir John. Give me your good hand, give me your worship's good hand: by my troth, you like well and bear your years very well: welcome,

good Sir John. FALSTAFF I am glad to see you well, good Master Robert

Shallow: Master Surecard, as I think? SHALLOW No, Sir John; it is my cousin Silence, in

commission with me. FALSTAFF Good Master Silence, it well befits you

should be of the peace.

*SILENCE* Your good-worship is welcome.

FALSTAFF Fie! This is hot weather, gentlemen. Have

you provided me here half a dozen sufficient men?

SHALLOW Marry, have we, sir. Will you sit?

FALSTAFF Let me see them, I beseech you. SHALLOW Where's the roll? Where's the roll? Let me see, let me see, let me see. So, so: yea,

marry, sir: Ralph Mouldy! Let them appear as I call; let

them do so, let them do so. Let me see; where is

Mouldy? MOULDY Here, an't please you.

SHALLOW What think you, Sir John? A good-limbed fellow; young, strong, and of good friends.

**FALSTAFF** Is thy name Mouldy?

MOULDY Yea, an't please you.

FALSTAFF 'Tis the more time thou wert used.

SHALLOW Ha, ha, ha! Most excellent, i' faith! Things that are mouldy lack use: very singular good! In faith,

well said. Sir John, very well said. FALSTAFF Prick him.

MOULDY I was pricked well enough before, an you could have let me alone: my old dame will be undone now for one to do her husbandry and her drudgery:

you need not to have pricked me; there are other men

fitter to go out than I. FALSTAFF Go to: peace, Mouldy; you shall go. Mouldy,

it is time you were spent.

**MOULDY** Spent!

SHALLOW Peace, fellow, peace; stand aside: know you where you are? For the other, Sir John: Let me see:

Simon Shadow! FALSTAFF Yea, marry, let me have him to sit under: he's

SHALLOW Where's Shadow?

SHADOW Here, sir.

father's substance!

the muster-book.

FALSTAFF Shadow, whose son art thou?

like to be a cold soldier.

SHADOW My mother's son, sir.

FALSTAFF Thy mother's son! Like enough, and thy

SHALLOW Do you like him, Sir John?

father's shadow: so the son of the female is the shadow of the male: it is often so, indeed; but much of the

FALSTAFF Shadow will serve for summer; prick him, for we have a number of shadows to fill up

SHALLOW Thomas Wart! FALSTAFF Where's he?

WART Here, sir.

WART Yea. sir.

FALSTAFF Thou art a very ragged wart.

FALSTAFF Is thy name Wart?

SHALLOW Shall I prick him down, Sir John?

FALSTAFF It were superfluous; for his apparel is built

upon his back and the whole frame stands upon pins: prick him no more.

SHALLOW Ha, ha, ha! You can do it, sir; you can do it: I commend you well. Francis Feeble!

FEEBLE Here, sir.

FALSTAFF What trade art thou. Feeble?

FEEBLE A woman's tailor, sir.

SHALLOW Shall I prick him, sir?

FALSTAFF You may: but if he had been a man's tailor, he'ld ha' pricked you. Wilt thou make as many holes in an enemy's battle as thou hast done in a woman's

an enemy's battle as thou hast done in a woman's petticoat?

FEEBLE I will do my good will, sir; you can have no more.

no more.

FALSTAFF Well said, good woman's tailor! Well said,

courageous Feeble! Thou wilt be as valiant as the wrathful dove or most magnanimous mouse. Prick the woman's tailor: well, Master Shallow; deep,

FEEBLE I would Wart might have gone, sir.

FALSTAFF I would thou wert a man's tailor, that thou mightst mend him and make him fit to go. I cannot put him to a private soldier that is the leader of so many

thousands: let that suffice, most forcible Feeble.

FEEBLE It shall suffice, sir.

Master Shallow.

 ${\it FALSTAFF}\ I$  am bound to thee, reverend Feeble. Who is next?

SHALLOW Peter Bullcalf o' the green!

FALSTAFF Yea, marry, let's see Bullcalf.

BULLCALF Here, sir.

FALSTAFF 'Fore God, a likely fellow! Come, prick me Bullcalf till he roar again.

BULLCALF O Lord! Good my lord captain,—

FALSTAFF What, dost thou roar before thou art pricked?

BULLCALF O Lord, sir! I am a diseased man.

FALSTAFF What disease hast thou?

BULLCALF A whoreson cold, sir, a cough, sir, which I caught with ringing in the king's affairs upon his coronation-day, sir.

FALSTAFF Come, thou shalt go to the wars in a gown; we wilt have away thy cold; and I will take such order that my friends shall ring for thee. Is here all?

SHALLOW Here is two more called than your number, you must have but four here, sir: and so, I pray you, go in with me to dinner.

FALSTAFF Come, I will go drink with you, but I cannot tarry dinner. I am glad to see you, by my troth, Master Shallow.

Master Shallow.

SHALLOW O, Sir John, do you remember since we lay

all night in the windmill in Saint George's field?

FALSTAFF No more of that, good Master Shallow, no more of that.

SHALLOW Ha! 'Twas a merry night. And is Jane Nightwork alive?

FALSTAFF She lives, Master Shallow.

SHALLOW She never could away with me.

FALSTAFF Never, never; she would always say she could not abide Master Shallow.

SHALLOW By the mass, I could anger her to the heart. She was then a bona-roba. Doth she hold her own well?

FALSTAFF Old, old, Master Shallow.

SHALLOW Nay, she must be old; she cannot choose but be old; certain she's old; and had Robin Nightwork by old Nightwork before I came to Clement's Inn.

SILENCE That's fifty-five year ago.

SHALLOW Ha, cousin Silence, that thou hadst seen that that this knight and I have seen! Ha, Sir John, said I well?

FALSTAFF We have heard the chimes at midnight, Master Shallow.

SHALLOW That we have, that we have, that we have;

in faith, Sir John, we have: our watch-word was "Hem boys!" Come, let's to dinner; come, let's to dinner: Jesus, the days that we have seen! Come, come.

[Exeunt FALSTAFF and Justices]

BULLCALF Good Master Corporate Bardolph, stand my friend; and here's four Harry ten shillings in French crowns for you. In very truth, sir, I had as lief be hanged, sir, as go: and yet, for mine own part, sir, I do not care; but rather, because I am unwilling, and, for mine own part, have a desire to stay with my friends; else, sir, I did not care, for mine own part, so much.

BARDOLPH Go to; stand aside.

MOULDY And, good master corporal captain, for my old dame's sake, stand my friend: she has nobody to do

any thing about her when I am gone; and she is old, and cannot help herself: You shall have forty, sir.

BARDOLPH Go to; stand aside.

FEEBLE By my troth, I care not; a man can die but once: we owe God a death: I'll ne'er bear a base mind: an't be my destiny, so; an't be not, so: no man is too good to serve's prince; and let it go which way it will, he that dies this year is quit for the next.

BARDOLPH Well said; thou'rt a good fellow.

FEEBLE Faith, I'll bear no base mind.

[Re-enter FALSTAFF and the Justices]
FALSTAFF Come, sir, which men shall I have?

SHALLOW Four of which you please.

BARDOLPH Sir, a word with you: I have three pound to free Mouldy and Bullcalf.

FALSTAFF Go to; well.

SHALLOW Come, Sir John, which four will you have?

FALSTAFF Do you choose for me.

SHALLOW Marry, then, Mouldy, Bullcalf, Feeble and Shadow.

FALSTAFF Mouldy and Bullcalf: for you, Mouldy, stay at home till you are past service: and for your part, Bullcalf, grow till you come unto it: I will none of you.

SHALLOW Sir John, Sir John, do not yourself wrong: they are your likeliest men, and I would have you served with the best.

FALSTAFF Will you tell me, Master Shallow, how to choose a man? Care I for the limb, the thewes, the stature, bulk, and big assemblance of a man! Give me the spirit, Master Shallow. Here's Wart; you see what a ragged appearance it is; a' shall charge you and discharge you with the motion of a pewterer's hammer, come off and on swifter than he that gibbets on the brewer's bucket. And this same half-faced fellow, Shadow; give me this man: he presents no mark

to the enemy; the foeman may with as great aim level at

the edge of a penknife. And for a retreat; how swiftly

will this Feeble the woman's tailor run off! O, give me

the spare men, and spare me the great ones. Put me a caliver into Wart's hand, Bardolph.

BARDOLPH Hold, Wart, traverse; thus, thus, thus.

FALSTAFF Come, manage me your caliver. So: very well: go to: very good, exceeding good. O, give me always a little, lean, old, chapt, bald shot. Well said, i' faith, Wart; thou'rt a good scab: hold, there's a tester for thee.

SHALLOW He is not his craft's master; he doth not do it right. I remember at Mile-end Green, when I lay at Clement's Inn—I was then Sir Dagonet in Arthur's show,—there was a little quiver fellow, and a' would manage you his piece thus; and a' would about and about, and come you in and come you in: "rah, tah, tah," would a' say; "bounce" would a' say; and away again would a' go, and again would a' come: I shall ne'er see such a fellow.

FALSTAFF These fellows will do well, Master Shallow. God keep you, Master Silence: I will not use many words with you. Fare you well, gentlemen both: I thank you: I must a dozen mile to-night. Bardolph, give the soldiers coats.

SHALLOW Sir John, the Lord bless you! God prosper your affairs! God send us peace! At your return visit our house; let our old acquaintance be renewed; peradventure I will with ye to the court.

FALSTAFF 'Fore God, I would you would, Master Shallow.

SHALLOW Go to; I have spoke at a word. God keep you.

FALSTAFF Fare you well, gentle gentlemen.

[Exeunt Justices]

On, Bardolph; lead the men away.

[Exeunt BARDOLPH, Recruits, &c]

As I return, I will fetch off these justices: I do see the bottom of Justice Shallow. Lord, Lord, how subject we old men are to this vice of lying! This same starved justice hath done nothing but prate to me of the wildness of his youth, and the feats he hath done about Turnbull Street: and every third word a lie, duer paid to the hearer than the Turk's tribute. I do remember him at Clement's Inn like a man made after supper of a cheese-paring: when a' was naked, he was, for all the world, like a forked radish, with a head fantastically carved upon it with a knife: a' was so forlorn, that his dimensions to any thick sight were invincible: a' was the very genius of famine; yet lecherous as a monkey, and the whores called him mandrake: a' came ever in the rearward of the fashion, and sung those tunes to the overscutched huswives that he heard the carmen

whistle, and swear they were his fancies or his good-nights. And now is this Vice's dagger become a squire, and talks as familiarly of John a Gaunt as if he had been sworn brother to him; and I'll be sworn a' ne'er saw him but once in the Tilt-yard; and then he burst his head for crowding among the marshal's men. I saw it, and told John a Gaunt he beat his own name; for you might have thrust him and all his apparel into

an eel-skin; the case of a treble hautboy was a mansion for him, a court: and now has he land and beefs. Well, I'll be acquainted with him, if I return; and it shall go hard but I will make him a philosopher's two stones to me: if the young dace be a bait for the old pike, I see no reason in the law of nature but I may snap at him. Let time shape, and there an end.

[Exit]



### SCENE I Yorkshire. Gaultree Forest.

## [Enter the ARCHBISHOP OF YORK, MOWBRAY, LORD HASTINGS, and others]

ARCHBISHOP OF YORK What is this forest call'd?

HASTINGS 'Tis Gaultree Forest, an't shall please your grace.

ARCHBISHOP OF YORK Here stand, my lords; and send discoverers forth

To know the numbers of our enemies.

\*\*HASTINGS\*\* We have sent forth already.

ARCHBISHOP OF YORK 'Tis well done.

My friends and brethren in these great affairs, I must acquaint you that I have received New-dated letters from Northumberland; Their cold intent, tenor and substance, thus: Here doth he wish his person, with such powers As might hold sortance with his quality, The which he could not levy; whereupon He is retired, to ripe his growing fortunes, To Scotland: and concludes in hearty prayers That your attempts may overlive the hazard

MOWBRAY Thus do the hopes we have in him touch ground
And dash themselves to pieces.

And fearful melting of their opposite.

## [Enter a Messenger]

HASTINGS Now, what news?

MESSENGER West of this forest, scarcely off a mile, In goodly form comes on the enemy;

And, by the ground they hide, I judge their number Upon or near the rate of thirty thousand.

MOWBRAY The just proportion that we gave them out Let us sway on and face them in the field.

ARCHBISHOP OF YORK What well-appointed leader fronts us here?

#### [Enter WESTMORELAND]

MOWBRAY I think it is my Lord of Westmoreland.

WESTMORELAND Health and fair greeting from our general,

The prince, Lord John and Duke of Lancaster.

ARCHBISHOP OF YORK Say on, my Lord of Westmoreland, in peace:
What doth concern your coming?

WESTMORELAND Then, my lord, Unto your grace do I in chief address The substance of my speech. If that rebellion Came like itself, in base and abject routs, Led on by bloody youth, guarded with rags, And countenanced by boys and beggary, I say, if damn'd commotion so appear'd, In his true, native and most proper shape, You, reverend father, and these noble lords Had not been here, to dress the ugly form Of base and bloody insurrection With your fair honours. You, lord archbishop, Whose see is by a civil peace maintained, Whose beard the silver hand of peace hath touch'd, Whose learning and good letters peace hath tutor'd, Whose white investments figure innocence, The dove and very blessed spirit of peace, Wherefore do you so ill translate ourself

Out of the speech of peace that bears such grace, Into the harsh and boisterous tongue of war; Turning your books to graves, your ink to blood, Your pens to lances and your tongue divine To a trumpet and a point of war?

ARCHBISHOP OF YORK Wherefore do I this? So the question stands. Briefly to this end: we are all diseased,

And with our surfeiting and wanton hours

Have brought ourselves into a burning fever,

And we must bleed for it; of which disease

Our late king, Richard, being infected, died.

But, my most noble Lord of Westmoreland,

I take not on me here as a physician,

Nor do I as an enemy to peace Troop in the throngs of military men;

But rather show awhile like fearful war,

To diet rank minds sick of happiness And purge the obstructions which begin to stop

Our very veins of life. Hear me more plainly.

I have in equal balance justly weigh'd

What wrongs our arms may do, what wrongs we suffer, And find our griefs heavier than our offences.

We see which way the stream of time doth run,

And are enforced from our most guiet there By the rough torrent of occasion;

And have the summary of all our griefs, When time shall serve, to show in articles;

Which long ere this we offer'd to the king,

And might by no suit gain our audience:

When we are wrong'd and would unfold our griefs,

We are denied access unto his person

Even by those men that most have done us wrong.

The dangers of the days but newly gone,

Whose memory is written on the earth With yet appearing blood, and the examples

Of every minute's instance, present now, Hath put us in these ill-beseeming arms,

Not to break peace or any branch of it,

But to establish here a peace indeed,

Concurring both in name and quality.

WESTMORELAND When ever yet was your appeal denied?

Wherein have you been galled by the king? What peer hath been suborn'd to grate on you, That you should seal this lawless bloody book

Of forged rebellion with a seal divine And consecrate commotion's bitter edge?

ARCHBISHOP OF YORK My brother general, the commonwealth,

To brother born an household cruelty, I make my quarrel in particular.

WESTMORELAND There is no need of any such redress;

Or if there were, it not belongs to you.

MOWBRAY Why not to him in part, and to us all That feel the bruises of the days before, And suffer the condition of these times To lay a heavy and unequal hand Upon our honours?

WESTMORELAND O, my good Lord Mowbray, Construe the times to their necessities, And you shall say indeed, it is the time, And not the king, that doth you injuries. Yet for your part, it not appears to me Either from the king or in the present time That you should have an inch of any ground To build a grief on: were you not restored

Your noble and right well remember'd father's?

MOWBRAY What thing, in honour, had my father lost,

To all the Duke of Norfolk's signories,

That need to be revived and breathed in me? The king that loved him, as the state stood then, Was force perforce compell'd to banish him: And then that Harry Bolingbroke and he, Being mounted and both roused in their seats, Their neighing coursers daring of the spur, Their armed staves in charge, their beavers down, Their eyes of fire sparking through sights of steel And the loud trumpet blowing them together, Then, then, when there was nothing could have stay'd My father from the breast of Bolingbroke, O when the king did throw his warder down, His own life hung upon the staff he threw; Then threw he down himself and all their lives That by indictment and by dint of sword Have since miscarried under Bolingbroke.

WESTMORELAND You speak, Lord Mowbray, now you know not what.

The Earl of Hereford was reputed then In England the most valiant gentlemen: Who knows on whom fortune would then

have smiled? But if your father had been victor there,

He ne'er had borne it out of Coventry:

For all the country in a general voice Cried hate upon him; and all their prayers and love

Were set on Hereford, whom they doted on And bless'd and graced indeed, more than the king. But this is mere digression from my purpose.

Here come I from our princely general To know your griefs; to tell you from his grace

That he will give you audience; and wherein It shall appear that your demands are just,

You shall enjoy them, every thing set off That might so much as think you enemies.

MOWBRAY But he hath forced us to compel this offer; And it proceeds from policy, not love.

WESTMORELAND Mowbray, you overween to take it so; This offer comes from mercy, not from fear: For, lo! Within a ken our army lies, Upon mine honour, all too confident To give admittance to a thought of fear. Our battle is more full of names than yours, Our men more perfect in the use of arms, Our armour all as strong, our cause the best; Then reason will our heart should be as good Say you not then our offer is compell'd.

MOWBRAY Well, by my will we shall admit no parley.

WESTMORELAND That argues but the shame of your offence:

A rotten case abides no handling.

HASTINGS Hath the Prince John a full commission, In very ample virtue of his father, To hear and absolutely to determine Of what conditions we shall stand upon?

WESTMORELAND That is intended in the general's name:

I muse you make so slight a question

I muse you make so slight a question.

ARCHBISHOP OF YORK Then take, my Lord of Westmoreland, this schedule, For this contains our general grievances: Each several article herein redress'd, All members of our cause, both here and hence, That are insinew'd to this action, Acquitted by a true substantial form And present execution of our wills To us and to our purposes confined, We come within our awful banks again

WESTMORELAND This will I show the general. Please you, lords,

In sight of both our battles we may meet; And either end in peace, which God so frame! Or to the place of difference call the swords Which must decide it.

And knit our powers to the arm of peace.

ARCHBISHOP OF YORK My lord, we will do so.

[Exit WESTMORELAND]

MOWBRAY There is a thing within my bosom tells me That no conditions of our peace can stand.

HASTINGS Fear you not that: if we can make our peace Upon such large terms and so absolute

As our conditions shall consist upon, Our peace shall stand as firm as rocky mountains.

MOWBRAY Yea, but our valuation shall be such That every slight and false-derived cause, Yea, every idle, nice and wanton reason Shall to the king taste of this action; That, were our royal faiths martyrs in love, We shall be winnow'd with so rough a wind That even our corn shall seem as light as chaff And good from bad find no partition.

ARCHBISHOP OF YORK No. no. my lord. Note this; the king is weary Of dainty and such picking grievances: For he hath found to end one doubt by death Revives two greater in the heirs of life, And therefore will he wipe his tables clean And keep no tell-tale to his memory That may repeat and history his loss To new remembrance; for full well he knows He cannot so precisely weed this land As his misdoubts present occasion: His foes are so enrooted with his friends That, plucking to unfix an enemy, He doth unfasten so and shake a friend: So that this land, like an offensive wife That hath enraged him on to offer strokes, As he is striking, holds his infant up And hangs resolved correction in the arm That was uprear'd to execution.

HASTINGS Besides, the king hath wasted all his rods On late offenders, that he now doth lack The very instruments of chastisement: So that his power, like to a fangless lion, May offer, but not hold.

ARCHBISHOP OF YORK 'Tis very true: And therefore be assured, my good lord marshal, If we do now make our atonement well, Our peace will, like a broken limb united, Grow stronger for the breaking.

MOWBRAY Be it so.

Here is return'd my Lord of Westmoreland.

[Re-enter WESTMORELAND]

WESTMORELAND The prince is here at hand: pleaseth your lordship

To meet his grace just distance 'tween our armies.

MOWBRAY Your grace of York, in God's name then, set forward.

ARCHBISHOP OF YORK Before, and greet his grace: my lord, we come.

[Exeunt]

### SCENE II Another part of the forest.

[Enter, from one side, MOWBRAY, attended; afterwards the ARCHBISHOP OF YORK. HASTINGS, and others: from the other side. Prince John of LANCASTER. and WESTMORELAND: Officers, and others with them]

LANCASTER You are well encounter'd here, my cousin Mowbray:

Good day to you, gentle lord archbishop; And so to you, Lord Hastings, and to all.

My Lord of York, it better show'd with you When that your flock, assembled by the bell,

Encircled you to hear with reverence Your exposition on the holy text

Than now to see you here an iron man,

Cheering a rout of rebels with your drum, Turning the word to sword and life to death.

That man that sits within a monarch's heart, And ripens in the sunshine of his favour,

Would he abuse the countenance of the king, Alack, what mischiefs might he set abrooch

In shadow of such greatness! With you, lord bishop, It is even so. Who hath not heard it spoken

How deep you were within the books of God? To us the speaker in his parliament;

To us the imagined voice of God himself;

The very opener and intelligencer

Between the grace, the sanctities of heaven And our dull workings. O, who shall believe

But you misuse the reverence of your place,

Employ the countenance and grace of heaven,

As a false favourite doth his prince's name, In deeds dishonourable? You have ta'en up.

Under the counterfeited zeal of God,

The subjects of his substitute, my father,

And both against the peace of heaven and him Have here up-swarm'd them.

ARCHBISHOP OF YORK Good my Lord of Lancaster,

I am not here against your father's peace; But, as I told my lord of Westmoreland,

The time misorder'd doth, in common sense. Crowd us and crush us to this monstrous form,

To hold our safety up. I sent your grace

The parcels and particulars of our grief, The which hath been with scorn shoved from the court.

Whose dangerous eyes may well be charm'd asleep With grant of our most just and right desires,

Whereon this Hydra son of war is born;

And true obedience, of this madness cured. Stoop tamely to the foot of majesty.

MOWBRAY If not, we ready are to try our fortunes To the last man.

HASTINGS And though we here fall down,

We have supplies to second our attempt: If they miscarry, theirs shall second them: And so success of mischief shall be born And heir from heir shall hold this quarrel up Whiles England shall have generation.

LANCASTER You are too shallow, Hastings, much too shallow. To sound the bottom of the after-times.

WESTMORELAND Pleaseth your grace to answer

them directly How far forth you do like their articles.

LANCASTER I like them all, and do allow them well. And swear here, by the honour of my blood, My father's purposes have been mistook,

And some about him have too lavishly Wrested his meaning and authority. My lord, these griefs shall be with speed redress'd;

Upon my soul, they shall. If this may please you, Discharge your powers unto their several counties. As we will ours: and here between the armies

Let's drink together friendly and embrace, That all their eyes may bear those tokens home Of our restored love and amity.

ARCHBISHOP OF YORK I take your princely word for these redresses.

LANCASTER I give it you, and will maintain my word: And thereupon I drink unto your grace.

HASTINGS Go, captain, and deliver to the army This news of peace: let them have pay, and part: I know it will well please them. Hie thee, captain.

[Exit Officer]

ARCHBISHOP OF YORK To you, my noble Lord of Westmoreland.

WESTMORELAND I pledge your grace; and, if you knew what pains

I have bestow'd to breed this present peace, You would drink freely: but my love to ye Shall show itself more openly hereafter.

ARCHBISHOP OF YORK I do not doubt you.

WESTMORELAND I am glad of it.

MOWBRAY You wish me health in very happy season;

MOWBRAY You wish me health in very happy season For I am, on the sudden, something ill.

ARCHBISHOP OF YORK Against ill chances men are ever merry;

Health to my lord and gentle cousin, Mowbray.

But heaviness foreruns the good event.

WESTMORELAND Therefore be merry, coz; since sudden sorrow
Serves to say thus, "some good thing comes to-morrow."

ARCHBISHOP OF YORK Believe me, I am passing light in spirit.

MOWBRAY So much the worse, if your own rule be true.

## [Shouts within]

LANCASTER The word of peace is render'd: hark, how they shout!

MOWBRAY This had been cheerful after victory.

ARCHBISHOP OF YORK A peace is of the nature of a conquest; For then both parties nobly are subdued, And neither party loser.

LANCASTER Go, my lord, And let our army be discharged too.

## [Exit WESTMORELAND]

And, good my lord, so please you, let our trains March, by us, that we may peruse the men We should have coped withal.

ARCHBISHOP OF YORK Go, good Lord Hastings, And, ere they be dismissed, let them march by.

[Exit HASTINGS]

LANCASTER I trust, lords, we shall lie to-night together.

[Re-enter WESTMORELAND]

Now, cousin, wherefore stands our army still?

to stand, Will not go off until they hear you speak.

WESTMORELAND The leaders, having charge from you

LANCASTER They know their duties.

[Re-enter HASTINGS]

HASTINGS My lord, our army is dispersed already;

Like youthful steers unyoked, they take their courses East, west, north, south; or, like a school broke up, Each hurries toward his home and sporting-place.

the which I do arrest thee, traitor, of high treason: And you, lord archbishop, and you, Lord Mowbray,

Of capitol treason I attach you both.

MOWBRAY Is this proceeding just and honourable?

WESTMORELAND Good tidings, my Lord Hastings; for

WESTMORELAND Is your assembly so?

ARCHBISHOP OF YORK Will you thus break your faith?

LANCASTER I pawn'd thee none:

I promised you redress of these same grievances Whereof you did complain; which, by mine honour, I will perform with a most Christian care. But for you, rebels, look to taste the due

Meet for rebellion and such acts as yours.

Most shallowly did you these arms commence,
Fondly brought here and foolishly sent hence.

Strike up our drums, pursue the scatter'd stray: God, and not we, hath safely fought to-day. Some guard these traitors to the block of death, Treason's true bed and yielder up of breath.

[Exeunt]

SCENE III

Another part of the forest.

[Alarum. Excursions. Enter FALSTAFF and COLEVILE, meeting]

FALSTAFF What's your name, sir? Of what condition are you, and of what place, I pray?

COLEVILE I am a knight, sir, and my name is Colevile of the dale.

FALSTAFF Well, then, Colevile is your name, a knight is your degree, and your place the Dale: Colevile shall be still your name, a traitor your degree, and the dungeon your place, a place deep enough; so shall you be still Colevile of the Dale.

COLEVILE Are not you Sir John Falstaff?

FALSTAFF As good a man as he, sir, whoe'er I am. Do ye yield, sir? Or shall I sweat for you? If I do sweat, they are the drops of thy lovers, and they weep for thy death: therefore rouse up fear and trembling, and do observance to my mercy.

COLEVILE I think you are Sir John Falstaff, and in that thought yield me.

FALSTAFF I have a whole school of tongues in this belly of mine, and not a tongue of them all speaks any other word but my name. An I had but a belly of any indifference, I were simply the most active fellow in Europe: my womb, my womb, my womb, undoes me. Here comes our general.

### [Enter Prince John of LANCASTER, WESTMO-RELAND, BLUNT, and others]

LANCASTER The heat is past; follow no further now: Call in the powers, good cousin Westmoreland.

## [Exit WESTMORELAND]

Now, Falstaff, where have you been all this while? When every thing is ended, then you come: These tardy tricks of yours will, on my life, One time or other break some gallows' back.

FALSTAFF I would be sorry, my lord, but it should be thus: I never knew yet but rebuke and cheque was the reward of valour. Do you think me a swallow, an arrow, or a bullet? Have I, in my poor and old motion, the expedition of thought? I have speeded hither with the very extremest inch of possibility; I have foundered nine score and odd posts: and here, travel-tainted as I am, have in my pure and immaculate valour, taken Sir John Colevile of the Dale, a most furious knight and

valorous enemy. But what of that? He saw me, and

yielded; that I may justly say, with the hook-nosed

LANCASTER It was more of his courtesy than your deserving.

fellow of Rome, "I came, saw, and overcame."

FALSTAFF I know not: here he is, and here I yield him: and I beseech your grace, let it be booked with the rest of this day's deeds; or, by the Lord, I will have it in a particular ballad else, with mine own picture on the top on't, Colevile kissing my foot: to the which course if I be enforced, if you do not all show like gilt twopences to me, and I in the clear sky of fame o'ershine you as much as the full moon doth the cinders of the element,

which show like pins' heads to her, believe not the word of the noble: therefore let me have right, and let desert mount.

LANCASTER Thine's too heavy to mount.

FALSTAFF Let it shine, then.

LANCASTER Thine's too thick to shine.

FALSTAFF Let it do something, my good lord, that may do me good, and call it what you will.

LANCASTER Is thy name Colevile?

COLEVILE It is, my lord.

LANCASTER A famous rebel art thou, Colevile.

FALSTAFF And a famous true subject took him.

COLEVILE I am, my lord, but as my betters are That led me hither: had they been ruled by me, You should have won them dearer than you have.

FALSTAFF I know not how they sold themselves: but thou, like a kind fellow, gavest thyself away gratis; and I thank thee for thee.

## [Re-enter WESTMORELAND]

LANCASTER Now, have you left pursuit?

WESTMORELAND Retreat is made and execution stay'd.

LANCASTER Send Colevile with his confederates
To York, to present execution:
Blunt, lead him hence; and see you guard him sure.

## [Exeunt BLUNT and others with COLEVILE]

And now dispatch we toward the court, my lords: I hear the king my father is sore sick: Our news shall go before us to his majesty, Which, cousin, you shall bear to comfort him, And we with sober speed will follow you.

FALSTAFF My lord, I beseech you, give me leave to go Through Gloucestershire: and, when you come to court, stand my good lord, pray, in your good report.

 ${\it LANCASTER}~$  Fare you well, Falstaff: I, in my condition, Shall better speak of you than you deserve.

## [Exeunt all but Falstaff]

FALSTAFF I would you had but the wit: 'twere better than your dukedom. Good faith, this same young sober- blooded boy doth not love me; nor a man

cannot make him laugh; but that's no marvel, he drinks no wine. There's never none of these demure boys come to any proof; for thin drink doth so over-cool their blood, and making many fish-meals, that they fall into a kind of male green-sickness; and then when they marry, they get wenches: they are generally fools and cowards: which some of us should be too, but for inflammation. A good sherris sack hath a two-fold operation in it. It ascends me into the brain; dries me there all the foolish and dull and curdy vapours which environ it; makes it apprehensive, quick, forgetive, full of nimble fiery and delectable shapes, which, delivered o'er to the voice, the tongue, which is the birth. becomes excellent wit. The second property of your excellent sherris is, the warming of the blood; which, before cold and settled, left the liver white and pale, which is the badge of pusillanimity and cowardice; but the sherris warms it and makes it course from the inwards to the parts extreme: it illumineth the face, which as a beacon gives warning to all the rest of this little kingdom, man, to arm; and then the vital commoners and inland petty spirits muster me all to their captain, the heart, who, great and puffed up with this retinue, doth any deed of courage; and this valour comes of sherris. So that skill in the weapon is nothing without sack, for that sets it a-work; and learning a mere hoard of gold kept by a devil, till sack commences it and sets it in act and use. Hereof comes it that Prince Harry is valiant; for the cold blood he did naturally inherit of his father, he hath, like lean, sterile and bare land, manured, husbanded and tilled with excellent endeavour of drinking good and good store of fertile sherris, that he is become very hot and valiant. If I had a thousand sons, the first humane principle I would teach them should be, to forswear thin potations and to addict themselves to sack.

## [Enter BARDOLPH]

How now Bardolph?

BARDOLPH The army is discharged all and gone.

FALSTAFF Let them go. I'll through Gloucestershire; and there will I visit Master Robert Shallow, esquire: I have him already tempering between my finger and my thumb, and shortly will I seal with him. Come away.

[Exeunt]

## SCENE IV Westminster. The Jerusalem Chamber.

[Enter KING HENRY IV, the Princes Thomas of CLARENCE and Humphrey of GLOUCESTER, WARWICK, and others]

KING HENRY IV Now, lords, if God doth give successful end
To this debate that bleedeth at our doors,
We will our youth lead on to higher fields
And draw no swords but what are sanctified.
Our navy is address'd, our power collected,
Our substitutes in absence well invested,
And every thing lies level to our wish:
Only, we want a little personal strength;
And pause us, till these rebels, now afoot,
Come underneath the yoke of government.

*WARWICK* Both which we doubt not but your majesty Shall soon enjoy.

KING HENRY IV Humphrey, my son of Gloucester, Where is the prince your brother?

GLOUCESTER I think he's gone to hunt, my lord, at Windsor.

KING HENRY IV And how accompanied?

GLOUCESTER I do not know, my lord.

KING HENRY IV Is not his brother, Thomas of Clarence, with him?

GLOUCESTER No, my good lord; he is in presence here.

CLARENCE What would my lord and father?

KING HENRY IV Nothing but well to thee, Thomas of Clarence.

How chance thou art not with the prince thy brother?
He loves thee, and thou dost neglect him, Thomas;
Thou hast a better place in his affection
Than all thy brothers: cherish it, my boy,
And noble offices thou mayst effect
Of mediation, after I am dead,
Between his greatness and thy other brethren:
Therefore omit him not; blunt not his love,
Nor lose the good advantage of his grace
By seeming cold or careless of his will;

For he is gracious, if he be observed: He hath a tear for pity and a hand Open as day for melting charity: Yet notwithstanding, being incensed, he's flint,

Yet notwithstanding, being incensed, he's flim As humorous as winter and as sudden

As flaws congealed in the spring of day. His temper, therefore, must be well observed:

Chide him for faults, and do it reverently, When thou perceive his blood inclined to mirth;

But, being moody, give him line and scope,

Till that his passions, like a whale on ground, Confound themselves with working.

Confound themselves with working.
Learn this, Thomas,
And thou shalt prove a shelter to thy friends,

A hoop of gold to bind thy brothers in, That the united vessel of their blood,

Mingled with venom of suggestion— As, force perforce, the age will pour it in— Shall never leak, though it do work as strong

As aconitum or rash gunpowder.

\*\*CLARENCE\*\* I shall observe him with all care and love.

KING HENRY IV Why art thou not at Windsor with him. Thomas?

 ${\it CLARENCE}\,$  He is not there to-day; he dines in London.

KING HENRY IV And how accompanied? Canst thou tell that?

CLARENCE With Poins, and other his continual followers.

KING HENRY IV Most subject is the fattest soil to weeds; And he, the noble image of my youth,

Is overspread with them: therefore my grief Stretches itself beyond the hour of death: The blood weeps from my heart when I do shape

In forms imaginary the unguided days And rotten times that you shall look upon When I am sleeping with my ancestors.

For when his headstrong riot hath no curb,
When rage and hot blood are his counsellors,
When means and lavish manners meet together,
O with what wings shall his affections fly

O, with what wings shall his affections fly Towards fronting peril and opposed decay!

WARWICK My gracious lord, you look beyond him quite:

The prince but studies his companions Like a strange tongue, wherein, to gain the language, 'Tis needful that the most immodest word

'Tis needful that the most immodest word Be look'd upon and learn'd; which once attain'd, Your highness knows, comes to no further use

Your highness knows, comes to no further use But to be known and hated. So, like gross terms,

The prince will in the perfectness of time Cast off his followers; and their memory Shall as a pattern or a measure live,

By which his grace must mete the lives of others, Turning past evils to advantages.

KING HENRY IV 'Tis seldom when the bee doth leave her comb

In the dead carrion.

## [Enter WESTMORELAND]

Who's here? Westmoreland?

WESTMORELAND Health to my sovereign, and new happiness
Added to that that I am to deliver!

Prince John your son doth kiss your grace's hand:

Mowbray, the Bishop Scroop, Hastings and all Are brought to the correction of your law; There is not now a rebel's sword unsheath'd But peace puts forth her olive every where.

The manner how this action hath been borne Here at more leisure may your highness read, With every course in his particular.

KING HENRY IV O Westmoreland, thou art a summer bird,
Which ever in the haunch of winter sings
The lifting up of day.

## [Enter HARCOURT]

Look, here's more news.

HARCOURT From enemies heaven keep your majesty;
And, when they stand against you, may they fall
As those that I am come to tell you of!
The Earl Northumberland and the Lord Bardolph,
With a great power of English and of Scots
Are by the sheriff of Yorkshire overthrown:
The manner and true order of the fight

KING HENRY IV And wherefore should these good news make me sick?

Will fortune never come with both hands full, But write her fair words still in foulest letters? She either gives a stomach and no food;

She either gives a stomach and no food;
Such are the poor, in health; or else a feast
And takes away the stomach; such are the rich,

This packet, please it you, contains at large.

That have abundance and enjoy it not. I should rejoice now at this happy news; And now my sight fails, and my brain is giddy: O me! Come near me; now I am much ill.

GLOUCESTER Comfort, your majesty!

CLARENCE O my royal father!

WESTMORELAND My sovereign lord, cheer up yourself, look up.

WARWICK Be patient, princes; you do know, these fits Are with his highness very ordinary.

Stand from him. Give him air; he'll straight be well.

CLARENCE No, no, he cannot long hold out these pangs: The incessant care and labour of his mind

Hath wrought the mure that should confine it in So thin that life looks through and will break out. GLOUCESTER The people fear me; for they do observe

Unfather'd heirs and loathly births of nature: The seasons change their manners, as the year Had found some months asleep and leap'd them over.

CLARENCE The river hath thrice flow'd, no ebb between:

And the old folk, time's doting chronicles, Say it did so a little time before That our great-grandsire, Edward, sick'd and died.

WARWICK Speak lower, princes, for the king recovers.

GLOUCESTER This apoplexy will certain be his end.

KING HENRY IV I pray you, take me up, and bear me hence

Into some other chamber: softly, pray.

#### SCENE V Another chamber.

[KING HENRY IV lying on a bed: CLARENCE, GLOUCESTER, WARWICK, and others in attendancel

KING HENRY IV Let there be no noise made, my gentle friends:

Unless some dull and favourable hand Will whisper music to my weary spirit.

WARWICK Call for the music in the other room.

KING HENRY IV Set me the crown upon my pillow here.

CLARENCE His eye is hollow, and he changes much.

WARWICK Less noise, less noise!

[Enter PRINCE HENRY]

PRINCE HENRY Who saw the Duke of Clarence?

CLARENCE I am here, brother, full of heaviness.

PRINCE HENRY How now! Rain within doors, and

How doth the king?

none abroad!

GLOUCESTER Exceeding ill.

PRINCE HENRY Heard he the good news yet? Tell it him.

GLOUCESTER He alter'd much upon the hearing it.

PRINCE HENRY If he be sick with joy, he'll recover without physic.

WARWICK Not so much noise, my lords: sweet prince,

The king your father is disposed to sleep.

CLARENCE Let us withdraw into the other room.

WARWICK Will't please your grace to go along with us? PRINCE HENRY No; I will sit and watch here by the king.

[Exeunt all but PRINCE HENRY]

Why doth the crown lie there upon his pillow, Being so troublesome a bedfellow? O polish'd perturbation! Golden care! That keep'st the ports of slumber open wide To many a watchful night! Sleep with it now! Yet not so sound and half so deeply sweet As he whose brow with homely biggen bound Snores out the watch of night. O majesty! When thou dost pinch thy bearer, thou dost sit Like a rich armour worn in heat of day, That scalds with safety. By his gates of breath There lies a downy feather which stirs not: Did he suspire, that light and weightless down Perforce must move. My gracious lord! My father! This sleep is sound indeed, this is a sleep That from this golden rigol hath divorced So many English kings. Thy due from me Is tears and heavy sorrows of the blood, Which nature, love, and filial tenderness, Shall, O dear father, pay thee plenteously: My due from thee is this imperial crown, Which, as immediate as thy place and blood, Derives itself to me. Lo. here it sits. Which God shall guard: and put the world's whole strength

Into one giant arm, it shall not force

This lineal honour from me: this from thee Will I to mine leave, as 'tis left to me.

[Exit]

KING HENRY IV Warwick! Gloucester! Clarence!

[Re-enter WARWICK, GLOUCESTER, CLARENCE, and the rest]

CLARENCE Doth the king call?

*WARWICK* What would your majesty? How fares your grace?

KING HENRY IV Why did you leave me here alone, my lords?

CLARENCE We left the prince my brother here, my liege, Who undertook to sit and watch by you.

KING HENRY IV The Prince of Wales! Where is he? Let

me see him: He is not here.

WARWICK This door is open; he is gone this way.

 ${\it GLOUCESTER}$  He came not through the chamber where we stay'd.

*KING HENRY IV* Where is the crown? Who took it from my pillow?

WARWICK When we withdrew, my liege, we left it here.

KING HENRY IV The prince hath ta'en it hence: go, seek him out.

Is he so hasty that he doth suppose
My sleep my death?

Find him, my Lord of Warwick; chide him hither.

[Exit WARWICK]

This part of his conjoins with my disease, And helps to end me. See, sons, what things you are! How quickly nature falls into revolt When gold becomes her object!

For this the foolish over-careful fathers

Have broke their sleep with thoughts, their brains with care,

Their bones with industry;
For this they have engrossed and piled up

The canker'd heaps of strange-achieved gold; For this they have been thoughtful to invest

Their sons with arts and martial exercises: When, like the bee, culling from every flower

When, like the bee, culling from every flower The virtuous sweets,

Our thighs pack'd with wax, our mouths with honey,

We bring it to the hive, and, like the bees, Are murdered for our pains. This bitter taste Yield his engrossments to the ending father.

[Re-enter WARWICK]

the crown?

Now, where is he that will not stay so long Till his friend sickness hath determined me?

WARWICK My lord, I found the prince in the next room.

Washing with kindly tears his gentle cheeks, With such a deep demeanor in great sorrow That tyranny, which never quaff'd but blood,

With gentle eye-drops. He is coming hither.

KING HENRY IV But wherefore did he take away

Would, by beholding him, have wash'd his knife

[Re-enter PRINCE HENRY]

Lo, where he comes. Come hither to me, Harry. Depart the chamber, leave us here alone.

[Exeunt WARWICK and the rest]

PRINCE HENRY I never thought to hear you speak again.

KING HENRY IV Thy wish was father, Harry, to that thought:
I stay too long by thee, I weary thee.

Dost thou so hunger for mine empty chair

That thou wilt needs invest thee with my honours Before thy hour be ripe? O foolish youth! Thou seek'st the greatness that will o'erwhelm thee. Stay but a little; for my cloud of dignity

Is held from falling with so weak a wind That it will quickly drop: my day is dim. Thou hast stolen that which after some few hours

Thou hast seal'd up my expectation:
Thy life did manifest thou lovedst me not,
And thou wilt have me die assured of it.

Were thine without offence; and at my death

And thou wilt have me die assured of it. Thou hidest a thousand daggers in thy thoughts, Which thou hast whetted on thy stony heart,

To stab at half an hour of my life. What! Canst thou not forbear me half an hour? Then get thee gone and dig my grave thyself, And bid the merry bells ring to thine ear

That thou art crowned, not that I am dead. Let all the tears that should bedew my hearse Be drops of balm to sanctify thy head:

Only compound me with forgotten dust Give that which gave thee life unto the worms. Pluck down my officers, break my decrees;

For now a time is come to mock at form: Harry the Fifth is crown'd: up, vanity! Down, royal state! All you sage counsellors, hence! And to the English court assemble now, From every region, apes of idleness! Now, neighbour confines, purge you of your scum:

Have you a ruffian that will swear, drink, dance,

Revel the night, rob, murder, and commit

The oldest sins the newest kind of ways?

Be happy, he will trouble you no more; England shall double gild his treble guilt,

England shall give him office, honour, might; For the fifth Harry from curb'd licence plucks

The muzzle of restraint, and the wild dog

Shall flesh his tooth on every innocent. O my poor kingdom, sick with civil blows! When that my care could not withhold thy riots,

What wilt thou do when riot is thy care? O, thou wilt be a wilderness again,

Peopled with wolves, thy old inhabitants! PRINCE HENRY O, pardon me, my liege! But for

I had forestall'd this dear and deep rebuke Ere you with grief had spoke and I had heard The course of it so far. There is your crown; And He that wears the crown immortally Long guard it yours! If I affect it more Than as your honour and as your renown,

The moist impediments unto my speech,

Let me no more from this obedience rise, Which my most inward true and duteous spirit Teacheth, this prostrate and exterior bending. God witness with me, when I here came in, And found no course of breath within your majesty,

How cold it struck my heart! If I do feign, O, let me in my present wildness die And never live to show the incredulous world The noble change that I have purposed!

Coming to look on you, thinking you dead, And dead almost, my liege, to think you were,

I spake unto this crown as having sense, And thus upbraided it: "The care on thee depending

Hath fed upon the body of my father; Therefore, thou best of gold art worst of gold: Other, less fine in carat, is more precious,

Preserving life in medicine potable;

But thou, most fine, most honour'd: most renown'd, Hast eat thy bearer up." Thus, my most royal liege,

Accusing it, I put it on my head,

To try with it, as with an enemy That had before my face murder'd my father,

The guarrel of a true inheritor.

But if it did infect my blood with joy,

Or swell my thoughts to any strain of pride;

If any rebel or vain spirit of mine Did with the least affection of a welcome

Give entertainment to the might of it,

Let God for ever keep it from my head And make me as the poorest vassal is That doth with awe and terror kneel to it!

KING HENRY IV O my son,

God put it in thy mind to take it hence,

That thou mightst win the more thy father's love, Pleading so wisely in excuse of it!

Come hither, Harry, sit thou by my bed;

And hear, I think, the very latest counsel That ever I shall breathe. God knows, my son,

By what by-paths and indirect crook'd ways

I met this crown; and I myself know well How troublesome it sat upon my head.

To thee it shall descend with bitter quiet, Better opinion, better confirmation;

For all the soil of the achievement goes

With me into the earth. It seem'd in me But as an honour snatch'd with boisterous hand,

And I had many living to upbraid My gain of it by their assistances;

Which daily grew to quarrel and to bloodshed, Wounding supposed peace: all these bold fears

Thou see'st with peril I have answered; For all my reign hath been but as a scene

Acting that argument: and now my death

Changes the mode; for what in me was purchased, Falls upon thee in a more fairer sort;

So thou the garland wear'st successively.

Yet, though thou stand'st more sure than I could do, Thou art not firm enough, since griefs are green;

And all my friends, which thou must make thy friends, Have but their stings and teeth newly ta'en out;

By whose fell working I was first advanced And by whose power I well might lodge a fear

To be again displaced: which to avoid, I cut them off; and had a purpose now To lead out many to the Holy Land,

Lest rest and lying still might make them look

Too near unto my state. Therefore, my Harry, Be it thy course to busy giddy minds

With foreign quarrels; that action, hence borne out,

May waste the memory of the former days.

More would I, but my lungs are wasted so That strength of speech is utterly denied me.

How I came by the crown, O God forgive: And grant it may with thee in true peace live!

PRINCE HENRY My gracious liege, You won it, wore it, kept it, gave it me;

Then plain and right must my possession be: Which I with more than with a common pain

'Gainst all the world will rightfully maintain.

## [Enter Lord John of LANCASTER]

KING HENRY IV Look, look, here comes my John of Lancaster.

LANCASTER Health, peace, and happiness to my roval father!

KING HENRY IV Thou bring'st me happiness and peace,

son John: But health, alack, with youthful wings is flown

From this bare wither'd trunk: upon thy sight My worldly business makes a period. Where is my Lord of Warwick?

PRINCE HENRY My Lord of Warwick!

[Enter WARWICK, and others]

KING HENRY IV Doth any name particular belong Unto the lodging where I first did swoon?

WARWICK 'Tis call'd Jerusalem, my noble lord.

KING HENRY IV Laud be to God! Even there my life

must end.

It hath been prophesied to me many years, I should not die but in Jerusalem;

Which vainly I supposed the Holy Land: But bear me to that chamber; there I'll lie;

In that Jerusalem shall Harry die.

[Exeunt]



## Gloucestershire. SHALLOW's house.

SCENE I

## [Enter SHALLOW. FALSTAFF. BARDOLPH. and Pagel SHALLOW By cock and pie, sir, you shall not away

to-night. What, Davy, I say!

FALSTAFF You must excuse me, Master Robert Shallow.

SHALLOW I will not excuse you; you shall not be

excused; excuses shall not be admitted; there is no excuse shall serve; you shall not be excused. Why, Davy!

## [Enter DAVY]

DAVY Here, sir.

SHALLOW Davy, Davy, Davy, let me see, Davy; let me see, Davy; let me see: yea, marry, William cook, bid

him come hither. Sir John, you shall not be excused. DAVY Marry, sir, thus; those precepts cannot be served: and, again, sir, shall we sow the headland with wheat?

SHALLOW With red wheat, Davy. But for William cook: are there no young pigeons?

DAVY Yes, sir. Here is now the smith's note for shoeing and plough-irons.

SHALLOW Let it be cast and paid. Sir John, you shall not be excused.

DAVY Now, sir, a new link to the bucket must need be had: and, sir, do you mean to stop any of William's wages, about the sack he lost the other day at Hinckley fair?

SHALLOW A' shall answer it. Some pigeons, Davy, a

pretty little tiny kickshaws, tell William cook. DAVY Doth the man of war stay all night, sir?

couple of short-legged hens, a joint of mutton, and any

SHALLOW Yea, Davy. I will use him well: a friend i' the court is better than a penny in purse. Use his men well, Davy; for they are arrant knaves, and will backbite.

DAVY No worse than they are backbitten, sir; for they have marvellous foul linen.

SHALLOW Well conceited, Davy: about thy business, Davy.

DAVY I beseech you, sir, to countenance William Visor of Woncot against Clement Perkes of the hill.

SHALLOW There is many complaints, Davy, against that Visor: that Visor is an arrant knave, on my knowledge. DAVY I grant your worship that he is a knave, sir; but

yet, God forbid, sir, but a knave should have some

countenance at his friend's request. An honest man, sir, is able to speak for himself, when a knave is not. I have served your worship truly, sir, this eight years; and if I cannot once or twice in a quarter bear out a knave against an honest man, I have but a very little credit with your worship. The knave is mine honest friend, sir; therefore, I beseech your worship, let him be countenanced.

*SHALLOW* Go to; I say he shall have no wrong. Look about, Davy.

[Exit DAVY]

Where are you, Sir John? Come, come, come, off with your boots. Give me your hand, Master Bardolph.

BARDOLPH I am glad to see your worship.

SHALLOW I thank thee with all my heart, kind

Master Bardolph: and welcome, my tall fellow.

[To the Page]

Come, Sir John.

FALSTAFF I'll follow you, good Master Robert Shallow.

If I were sawed into quantities, I should make four dozen of such bearded hermits' stayes as Master

Shallow. It is a wonderful thing to see the semblable

coherence of his men's spirits and his: they, by

[Exit SHALLOW]

Bardolph, look to our horses.

[Exeunt BARDOLPH and Page]

observing of him, do bear themselves like foolish justices; he, by conversing with them, is turned into a justice-like serving-man: their spirits are so married in conjunction with the participation of society that they flock together in consent, like so many wild-geese. If I had a suit to Master Shallow, I would humour his men with the imputation of being near their master: if to his men, I would curry with Master Shallow that no man could better command his servants. It is certain that either wise bearing or ignorant carriage is caught, as men take diseases, one of another: therefore let men take heed of their company. I will devise matter enough out of this Shallow to keep Prince Harry in continual

laughter the wearing out of six fashions, which is four terms, or two actions, and a' shall laugh without intervallums. O, it is much that a lie with a slight oath and a jest with a sad brow will do with a fellow that never had the ache in his shoulders! O, you shall see him laugh till his face be like a wet cloak ill laid up!

SHALLOW [Within] Sir John!

FALSTAFF I come, Master Shallow; I come,

Master Shallow.

[Exit]

SCENE II Westminster. The palace.

[Enter WARWICK and the Lord Chief-Justice, meeting]

WARWICK How now, my lord chief-justice! Whither away?

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE How doth the king?

WARWICK Exceeding well; his cares are now all ended.

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE I hope, not dead.

WARWICK He's walk'd the way of nature; And to our purposes he lives no more.

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE I would his majesty had call'd me with him:

The service that I truly did his life Hath left me open to all injuries.

 $\ensuremath{\mathit{WARWICK}}$  Indeed I think the young king loves you not.

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE I know he doth not, and do arm myself

To welcome the condition of the time, Which cannot look more hideously upon me Than I have drawn it in my fantasy.

[Enter LANCASTER, CLARENCE, GLOUCESTER, WESTMORELAND, and others]

WARWICK Here come the heavy issue of dead Harry: O that the living Harry had the temper Of him, the worst of these three gentlemen! How many nobles then should hold their places That must strike sail to spirits of vile sort!

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE O God, I fear all will be overturn'd!

LANCASTER Good morrow, cousin Warwick, good morrow.

GLOUCESTER AND CLARENCE Good morrow, cousin.

LANCASTER We meet like men that had forgot to speak.

WARWICK We do remember; but our argument Is all too heavy to admit much talk.

LANCASTER Well, peace be with him that hath made us heavy.

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE Peace be with us. lest we be heavier!

GLOUCESTER O, good my lord, you have lost a f riend indeed;

And I dare swear you borrow not that face Of seeming sorrow, it is sure your own.

LANCASTER Though no man be assured what grace

to find. You stand in coldest expectation:

I am the sorrier; would 'twere otherwise.

CLARENCE Well, you must now speak Sir John Falstaff fair:

Which swims against your stream of quality.

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE Sweet princes, what I did, I did in honour,

Led by the impartial conduct of my soul: And never shall you see that I will beg A ragged and forestall'd remission. If truth and upright innocency fail me, I'll to the king my master that is dead,

And tell him who hath sent me after him.

WARWICK Here comes the prince.

## [Enter KING HENRY V, attended]

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE Good morrow; and God save your majesty!

KING HENRY V This new and gorgeous garment, majesty,

Sits not so easy on me as you think. Brothers, you mix your sadness with some fear:

This is the English, not the Turkish court;

Not Amurath an Amurath succeeds. But Harry Harry. Yet be sad, good brothers,

For, by my faith, it very well becomes you:

Sorrow so royally in you appears That I will deeply put the fashion on

And wear it in my heart: why then, be sad;

But entertain no more of it, good brothers,

Than a joint burden laid upon us all. For me, by heaven, I bid you be assured,

I'll be your father and your brother too; Let me but bear your love, I'll bear your cares:

Yet weep that Harry's dead; and so will I;

But Harry lives, that shall convert those tears By number into hours of happiness.

PRINCES We hope no other from your majesty.

KING HENRY V You all look strangely on me: and

you most; You are, I think, assured I love you not.

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE I am assured, if I be

Your majesty hath no just cause to hate me.

KING HENRY V No!

measured rightly.

How might a prince of my great hopes forget So great indignities you laid upon me?

What! Rate, rebuke, and roughly send to prison The immediate heir of England! Was this easy? May this be wash'd in Lethe, and forgotten?

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE I then did use the person of vour father:

The image of his power lay then in me:

And, in the administration of his law, Whiles I was busy for the commonwealth,

Your highness pleased to forget my place, The majesty and power of law and justice, The image of the king whom I presented,

And struck me in my very seat of judgment; Whereon, as an offender to your father, I gave bold way to my authority

And did commit you. If the deed were ill, Be you contented, wearing now the garland, To have a son set your decrees at nought,

To pluck down justice from your awful bench, To trip the course of law and blunt the sword That guards the peace and safety of your person;

Nay, more, to spurn at your most royal image And mock your workings in a second body.

Question your royal thoughts, make the case yours; Be now the father and propose a son,

Hear your own dignity so much profaned, See your most dreadful laws so loosely slighted, Behold yourself so by a son disdain'd;

And then imagine me taking your part And in your power soft silencing your son:

After this cold considerance, sentence me; And, as you are a king, speak in your state

What I have done that misbecame my place, My person, or my liege's sovereignty.

KING HENRY V You are right, justice, and you weigh this well:

Therefore still bear the balance and the sword:

And I do wish your honours may increase, Till you do live to see a son of mine

Offend you and obey you, as I did. So shall I live to speak my father's words:

"Happy am I, that have a man so bold, That dares do justice on my proper son;

And not less happy, having such a son,

That would deliver up his greatness so Into the hands of justice." You did commit me: For which, I do commit into your hand The unstained sword that you have used to bear; With this remembrance, that you use the same With the like bold, just and impartial spirit As you have done 'gainst me. There is my hand. You shall be as a father to my youth:

My voice shall sound as you do prompt mine ear,

And I will stoop and humble my intents To your well-practised wise directions.

And, princes all, believe me, I beseech you;

My father is gone wild into his grave,

For in his tomb lie my affections; And with his spirit sadly I survive,

To mock the expectation of the world, To frustrate prophecies and to raze out

Rotten opinion, who hath writ me down After my seeming. The tide of blood in me

Hath proudly flow'd in vanity till now:

Now doth it turn and ebb back to the sea, Where it shall mingle with the state of floods

And flow henceforth in formal majesty.

Now call we our high court of parliament:

And let us choose such limbs of noble counsel.

That the great body of our state may go In equal rank with the best govern'd nation;

That war, or peace, or both at once, may be

As things acquainted and familiar to us; In which you, father, shall have foremost hand.

Our coronation done, we will accite. As I before remember'd, all our state:

And, God consigning to my good intents,

No prince nor peer shall have just cause to say,

God shorten Harry's happy life one day!

[Exeunt]

## SCENE III

## Gloucestershire. SHALLOW's orchard.

### [Enter FALSTAFF. SHALLOW. SILENCE. DAVY. BARDOLPH, and the Page

SHALLOW Nay, you shall see my orchard, where, in an arbour, we will eat a last year's pippin of my own graffing, with a dish of caraways, and so forth: come, cousin Silence; and then to bed.

FALSTAFF 'Fore God, you have here a goodly dwelling and a rich.

SHALLOW Barren, barren, barren; beggars all, beggars all, Sir John: marry, good air. Spread, Davy; spread, Davy; well said, Davy.

FALSTAFF This Davy serves you for good uses; he is your serving-man and your husband.

SHALLOW A good varlet, a good varlet, a very good varlet, Sir John: by the mass, I have drunk too much sack at supper: a good varlet. Now sit down, now sit down: come, cousin.

SILENCE Ah. sirrah! Quoth-a. we shall Do nothing but eat, and make good cheer,

## [Singing]

And praise God for the merry year; When flesh is cheap and females dear, And lusty lads roam here and there So merrily, And ever among so merrily.

FALSTAFF There's a merry heart! Good Master Silence, I'll give you a health for that anon.

SHALLOW Give Master Bardolph some wine, Davy.

DAVY Sweet sir, sit; I'll be with you anon. most sweet sir, sit. Master page, good master page, sit. Proface! What you want in meat, we'll have in drink: but you must bear: the heart's all.

[Exit]

SHALLOW Be merry, Master Bardolph; and, my little soldier there, be merry.

SILENCE Be merry, be merry, my wife has all;

## [Singing]

For women are shrews, both short and tall: 'Tis merry in hall when beards wag all, And welcome merry Shrove-tide. Be merry, be merry.

FALSTAFF I did not think Master Silence had been a man of this mettle.

SILENCE Who, I? I have been merry twice and once ere now.

[Re-enter DAVY]

DAVY There's a dish of leather-coats for you.

[To BARDOLPH]

SHALLOW Davy!

#### DAVY Your worship! I'll be with you straight. [To SILENCE, seeing him take off a bumper] [To BARDOLPH] SILENCE [Singing] Do me right, A cup of wine, sir? And dub me knight: Samingo. SILENCE A cup of wine that's brisk and fine, Is't not so? FALSTAFF 'Tis so. [Singing] And drink unto the leman mine: SILENCE Is't so? Why then, say an old man can And a merry heart lives long-a. do somewhat. FALSTAFF Well said, Master Silence. [Re-enter DAVY] SILENCE An we shall be merry, now comes in the sweet DAVY An't please your worship, there's one Pistol o' the night. come from the court with news. FALSTAFF Health and long life to you, Master Silence. FALSTAFF From the court! Let him come in. SILENCE Fill the cup, and let it come; [Enter PISTOL] [Singing] How now, Pistol! I'll pledge you a mile to the bottom. PISTOL Sir John, God save you! SHALLOW Honest Bardolph, welcome: if thou wantest FALSTAFF What wind blew you hither, Pistol? any thing, and wilt not call, beshrew thy heart. Welcome, my little tiny thief. PISTOL Not the ill wind which blows no man to good. Sweet knight, thou art now one of the greatest men in [To the Page] this realm. And welcome indeed too. I'll drink to Master SILENCE By'r lady, I think a' be, but goodman Bardolph, and to all the cavaleros about London. Puff of Barson. DAVY I hove to see London once ere I die. PISTOL Puff! Puff in thy teeth, most recreant coward base! BARDOLPH An I might see you there, Davy,— Sir John, I am thy Pistol and thy friend, And helter-skelter have I rode to thee, SHALLOW By the mass, you'll crack a quart together, ha! And tidings do I bring and lucky joys Will you not, Master Bardolph? And golden times and happy news of price. BARDOLPH Yea, sir, in a pottle-pot. FALSTAFF I pray thee now, deliver them like a man of SHALLOW By God's liggens, I thank thee: the knave will this world. stick by thee. I can assure thee that, A' will not out; he PISTOL A foutre for the world and worldlings base! is true bred. I speak of Africa and golden joys. BARDOLPH And I'll stick by him, sir. FALSTAFF O base Assyrian knight, what is thy news? SHALLOW Why, there spoke a king. Lack nothing: Let King Cophetua know the truth thereof. be merry. SILENCE And Robin Hood, Scarlet, and John. [Knocking within] [Singing] Look who's at door there, ho! Who knocks? PISTOL Shall dunghill curs confront the Helicons? [Exit DAVY] And shall good news be baffled? Then, Pistol, lay thy head in Furies' lap. FALSTAFF Why, now you have done me right.

SILENCE Honest gentleman, I know not your breeding.

PISTOL Why then, lament therefore.

SHALLOW Give me pardon, sir: if, sir, you come with news from the court, I take it there's but two ways,

either to utter them, or to conceal them. I am, sir, under the king, in some authority.

PISTOL Under which king, Besonian? Speak, or die.

SHALLOW Under King Harry.

**PISTOL** Harry the Fourth? Or Fifth?

SHALLOW Harry the Fourth.

**PISTOL** A foutre for thine office!

Sir John, thy tender lambkin now is king; Harry the Fifth's the man. I speak the truth: When Pistol lies, do this; and fig me, like The bragging Spaniard.

FALSTAFF What, is the old king dead?

PISTOL As nail in door: the things I speak are just.

FALSTAFF Away, Bardolph! Saddle my horse. Master Robert Shallow, choose what office thou wilt in the land, 'tis thine. Pistol, I will double-charge thee with dignities.

BARDOLPH O joyful day! I would not take a knighthood for my fortune.

PISTOL What! I do bring good news.

FALSTAFF Carry Master Silence to bed. Master Shallow, my Lord Shallow,—be what thou wilt; I am fortune's steward—get on thy boots: we'll ride all night. O sweet Pistol! Away, Bardolph!

[Exit BARDOLPH]

something to do thyself good. Boot, boot, Master Shallow: I know the young king is sick for me. Let us take any man's horses; the laws of England are at my commandment. Blessed are they that have been my

Come, Pistol, utter more to me; and withal devise

friends; and woe to my lord chief-justice! PISTOL Let vultures vile seize on his lungs also! "Where is the life that late I led?" say they:

Why, here it is; welcome these pleasant days!

[Exeunt]

SCENE IV London, A street.

[Enter Beadles, dragging in HOSTESS QUICKLY

and DOLL TEARSHEET! MISTRESS QUICKLY No, thou arrant knave; I would to God that I might die, that I might have thee hanged: thou hast drawn my shoulder out of joint.

FIRST BEADLER The constables have delivered her over to me; and she shall have whipping-cheer enough, I warrant her: there hath been a man or two lately killed about her.

DOLL TEARSHEET Nut-hook, nut-hook, you lie. Come on; I'll tell thee what, thou damned tripe-visaged rascal, an the child I now go with do miscarry, thou wert better thou hadst struck thy mother, thou paper-faced villain.

He would make this a bloody day to somebody. But I pray God the fruit of her womb miscarry! FIRST BEADLER If it do, you shall have a dozen of cushions again; you have but eleven now. Come, I charge you both go with me; for the man is dead that

MISTRESS QUICKLY O the Lord, that Sir John were come!

DOLL TEARSHEET I'll tell you what, you thin man in a censer, I will have you as soundly swinged for this,—you blue-bottle rogue, you filthy famished correctioner, if you be not swinged, I'll forswear half-kirtles.

FIRST BEADLER Come, come, you she knight-errant, come.

you and Pistol beat amongst you.

overcome might! Well, of sufferance comes ease.

DOLL TEARSHEET Come, you rogue, come; bring me to a justice.

MISTRESS QUICKLY O God, that right should thus

MISTRESS QUICKLY Ay, come, you starved blood-hound.

DOLL TEARSHEET Goodman death, goodman bones! MISTRESS QUICKLY Thou atomy, thou!

DOLL TEARSHEET Come, you thin thing; come vou rascal.

FIRST BEADLER Very well.

[Exeunt]

Alecto's snake,

## SCENE V

A public place near Westminster Abbey.

[Enter two Grooms, strewing rushes]

FIRST GROOM More rushes, more rushes.

SECOND GROOM The trumpets have sounded twice. FIRST GROOM 'Twill be two o'clock ere they come from

the coronation: dispatch, dispatch.

[Exeunt]

#### [Enter FALSTAFF, SHALLOW, PISTOL, BARDOLPH, and Page

FALSTAFF Stand here by me, Master Robert Shallow; I will make the king do you grace: I will leer upon him as a' comes by; and do but mark the countenance that he

will give me. PISTOL God bless thy lungs, good knight.

FALSTAFF Come here. Pistol: stand behind me. O. if I had had time to have made new liveries, I would have bestowed the thousand pound I borrowed of you. But 'tis no matter; this poor show doth better: this doth infer the zeal I had to see him.

SHALLOW It doth so.

FALSTAFF It shows my earnestness of affection,— SHALLOW It doth so.

FALSTAFF My devotion,—

SHALLOW It doth, it doth, it doth.

FALSTAFF As it were, to ride day and night; and not to deliberate, not to remember, not to have patience to

SHALLOW It is best, certain.

shift me.—

FALSTAFF But to stand stained with travel, and sweating with desire to see him; thinking of nothing else, putting all affairs else in oblivion, as if there were nothing else to be done but to see him.

PISTOL 'Tis "semper idem," for "obsque hoc nihil est:" 'tis all in every part.

SHALLOW 'Tis so, indeed.

PISTOL My knight, I will inflame thy noble liver,

And make thee rage. Thy Doll, and Helen of thy noble thoughts,

Is in base durance and contagious prison;

Haled thither By most mechanical and dirty hand:

Rouse up revenge from ebon den with fell

For Doll is in. Pistol speaks nought but truth.

[Shouts within, and the trumpets sound]

PISTOL There roar'd the sea, and trumpet-clangor sounds.

FALSTAFF I will deliver her.

[Enter KING HENRY V and his train, the Lord Chief-Justice among them]

FALSTAFF God save thy grace, King Hal! My royal Hal!

PISTOL The heavens thee guard and keep, most royal imp of fame!

FALSTAFF God save thee, my sweet boy!

vain man. LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE Have you your wits? Know you what 'tis to speak?

KING HENRY V My lord chief-justice, speak to that

FALSTAFF My king! My Jove! I speak to thee, my heart!

KING HENRY V I know thee not, old man: fall to thy prayers: How ill white hairs become a fool and jester! I have long dream'd of such a kind of man,

So surfeit-swell'd, so old and so profane; But, being awaked, I do despise my dream. Make less thy body hence, and more thy grace; Leave gormandizing; know the grave doth gape

For thee thrice wider than for other men. Reply not to me with a fool-born jest:

Presume not that I am the thing I was; For God doth know, so shall the world perceive,

That I have turn'd away my former self; So will I those that kept me company. When thou dost hear I am as I have been.

Approach me, and thou shalt be as thou wast, The tutor and the feeder of my riots: Till then, I banish thee, on pain of death,

As I have done the rest of my misleaders, Not to come near our person by ten mile. For competence of life I will allow you,

That lack of means enforce you not to evil: And, as we hear you do reform yourselves, We will, according to your strengths and qualities,

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my lord.

Give you advancement. Be it your charge, my lord, To see perform'd the tenor of our word. Set on.

[Exeunt KING HENRY V, &c.]

FALSTAFF Master Shallow, I owe you a thousand pound.

 $\it SHALLOW$  Yea, marry, Sir John; which I be seech you to let me have home with me.

FALSTAFF That can hardly be, Master Shallow. Do not you grieve at this; I shall be sent for in private to him: look you, he must seem thus to the world: fear not your advancements; I will be the man yet that shall make you great.

SHALLOW I cannot well perceive how, unless you should give me your doublet and stuff me out with straw. I beseech you, good Sir John, let me have five hundred of my thousand.

FALSTAFF Sir, I will be as good as my word: this that you heard was but a colour.

SHALLOW A colour that I fear you will die in, Sir John.

FALSTAFF Fear no colours: go with me to dinner: come, Lieutenant Pistol; come, Bardolph: I shall be sent for soon at night.

[Re-enter Prince John of LANCASTER, the Lord Chief-Justice: Officers with them]

*LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE* Go, carry Sir John Falstaff to the Fleet:

Take all his company along with him.

FALSTAFF My lord, my lord,—

 $\ensuremath{\textit{LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE}}\xspace$  I cannot now speak: I will hear you soon.

Take them away.

PISTOL Si fortune me tormenta, spero contenta.

[Exeunt all but PRINCE JOHN and the Lord Chief-Justice]

LANCASTER I like this fair proceeding of the king's: He hath intent his wonted followers Shall all be very well provided for; But all are banish'd till their conversations Appear more wise and modest to the world.

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE And so they are.

LANCASTER The king hath call'd his parliament,

LORD CHIEF-JUSTICE He hath.

LANCASTER I will lay odds that, ere this year expire, We bear our civil swords and native fire As far as France: I beard a bird so sing, Whose music, to my thinking, pleased the king. Come, will you hence?

[Exeunt]

#### **EPILOGUE**

### [Spoken by a Dancer]

First my fear; then my courtesy; last my speech. My fear is, your displeasure; my courtesy, my duty; and my speech, to beg your pardons. If you look for a good speech now, you undo me: for what I have to say is of mine own making; and what indeed I should say will, I doubt, prove mine own marring. But to the purpose, and so to the venture. Be it known to you, as it is very well, I was lately here in the end of a displeasing play, to pray your patience for it and to promise you a better. I meant indeed to pay you with this; which, if like an ill venture it come unluckily home, I break, and you, my gentle creditors, lose. Here I promised you I would be and here I commit my body to your mercies: bate me some and I will pay you some and, as most debtors do, promise you infinitely.

If my tongue cannot entreat you to acquit me, will you command me to use my legs? And yet that were but light payment, to dance out of your debt. But a good conscience will make any possible satisfaction, and so would I. All the gentlewomen here have forgiven me: if the gentlemen will not, then the gentlemen do not agree with the gentlewomen, which was never seen before in such an assembly.

One word more, I beseech you. If you be not too much cloyed with fat meat, our humble author will continue the story, with Sir John in it, and make you merry with fair Katharine of France: where, for any thing I know, Falstaff shall die of a sweat, unless already a' be killed with your hard opinions; for Oldcastle died a martyr, and this is not the man. My tongue is weary; when my legs are too, I will bid you good night: and so kneel down before you; but, indeed, to pray for the queen.

